



Global Science Conference

March 16-18, 2015  
Le Corum, Montpellier France

# Climate Change: From Global Alert to Local Studies

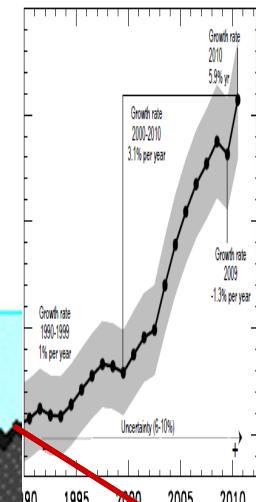
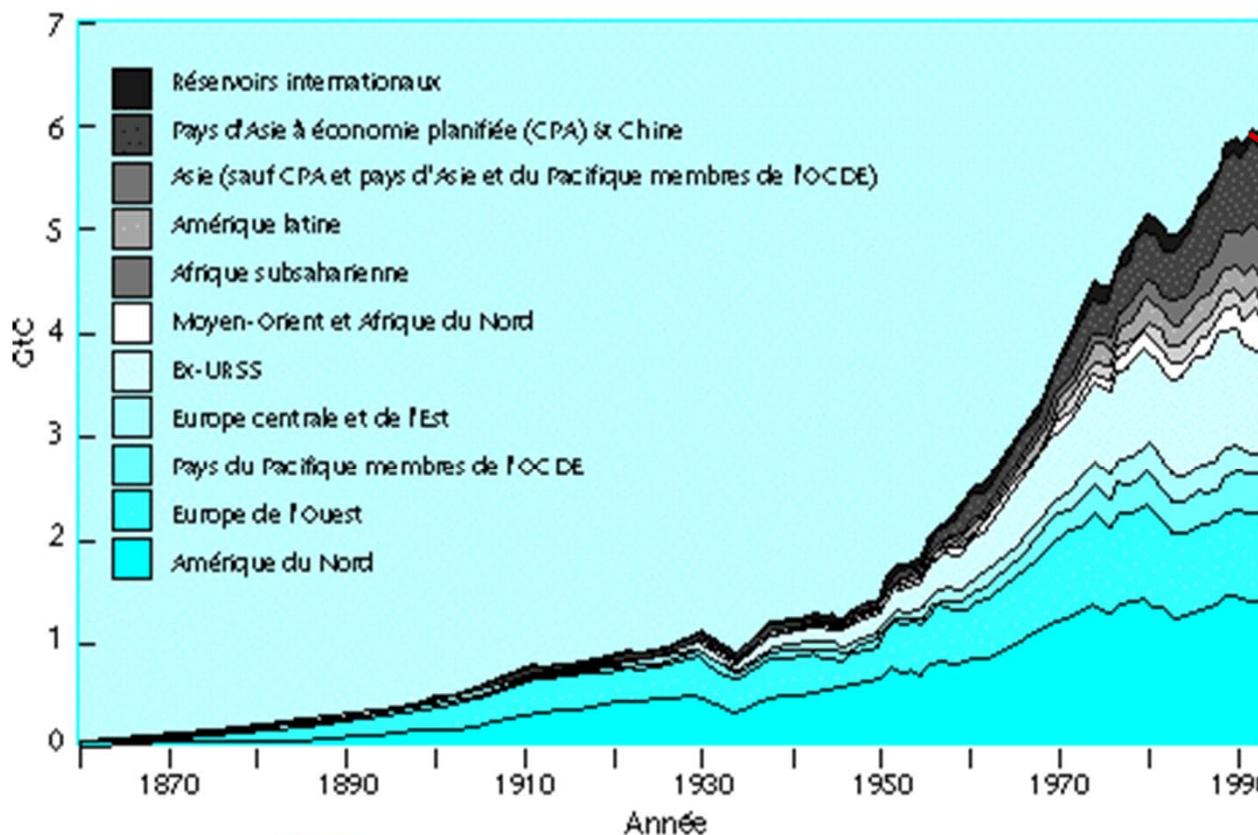
Hervé Le Treut

Université Pierre et Marie Curie / CNRS  
Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace

Montpellier

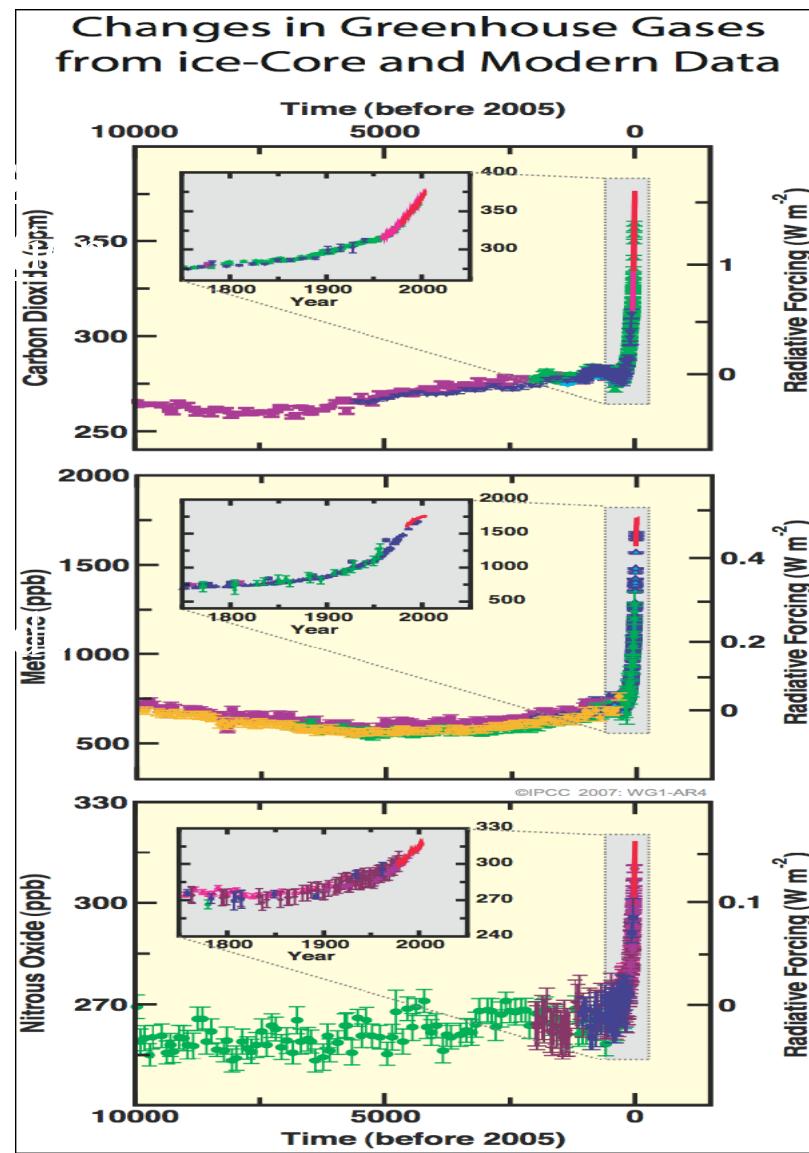
March 16-18, 2015

# Greenhouse Gas emissions do not slow down: the example of CO<sub>2</sub> (in Gt C per year – Gigatons of Carbon per year) (International Energy Agency)



Earth Summit  
Rio 1992

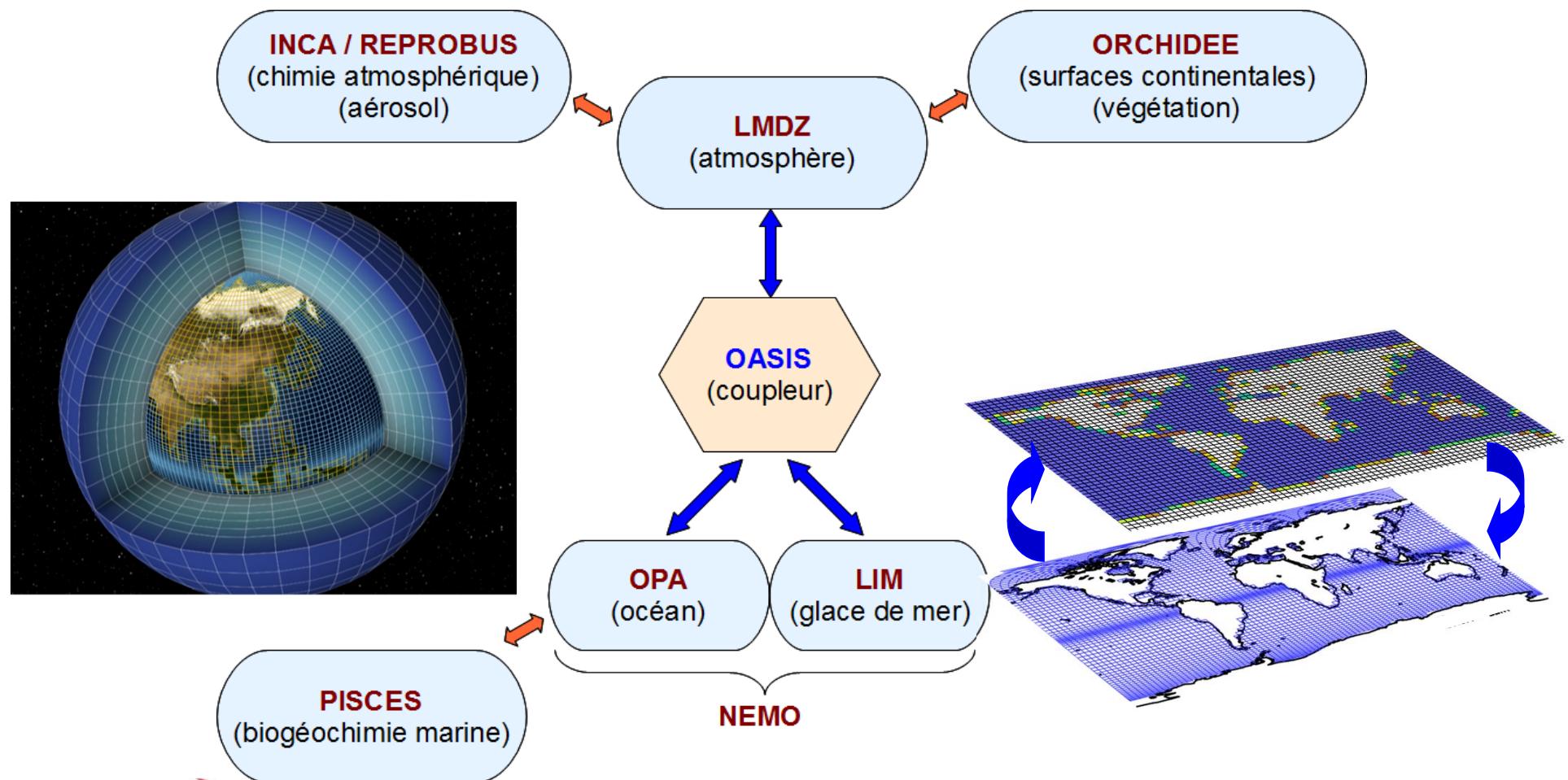
# Abrupt modification of a millenia-old balance:



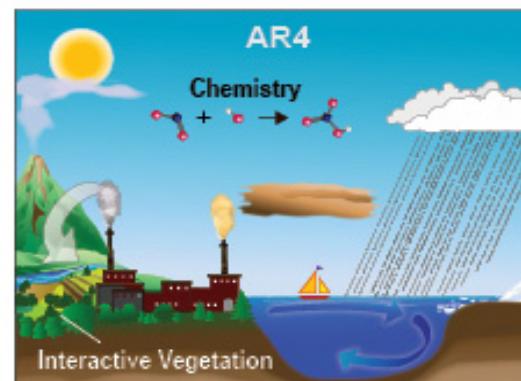
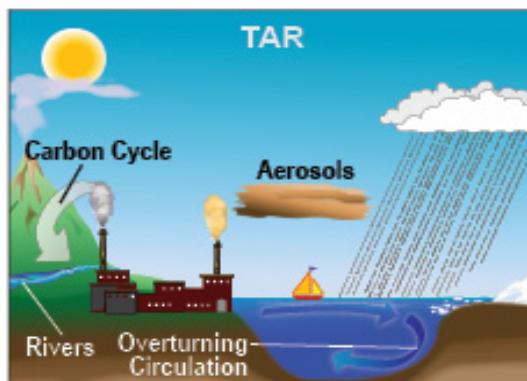
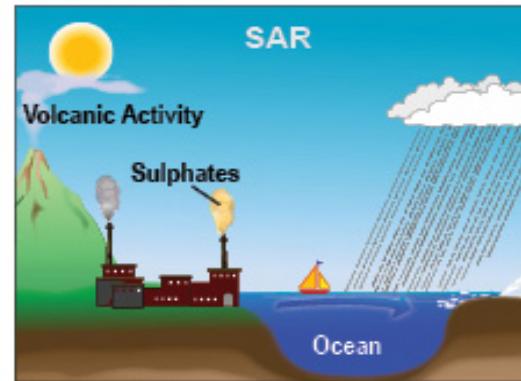
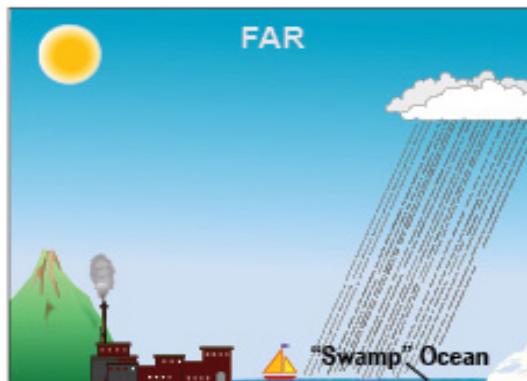
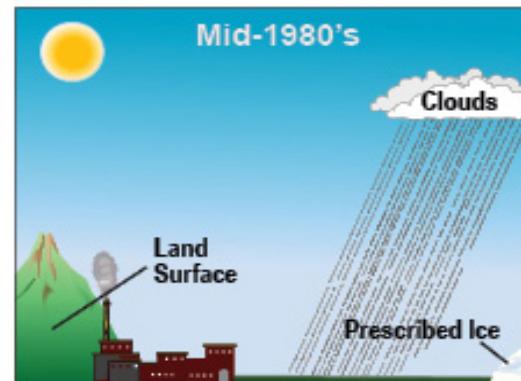
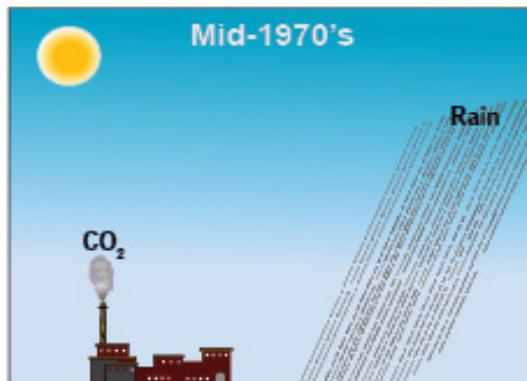
GIEC/IPCC  
2007



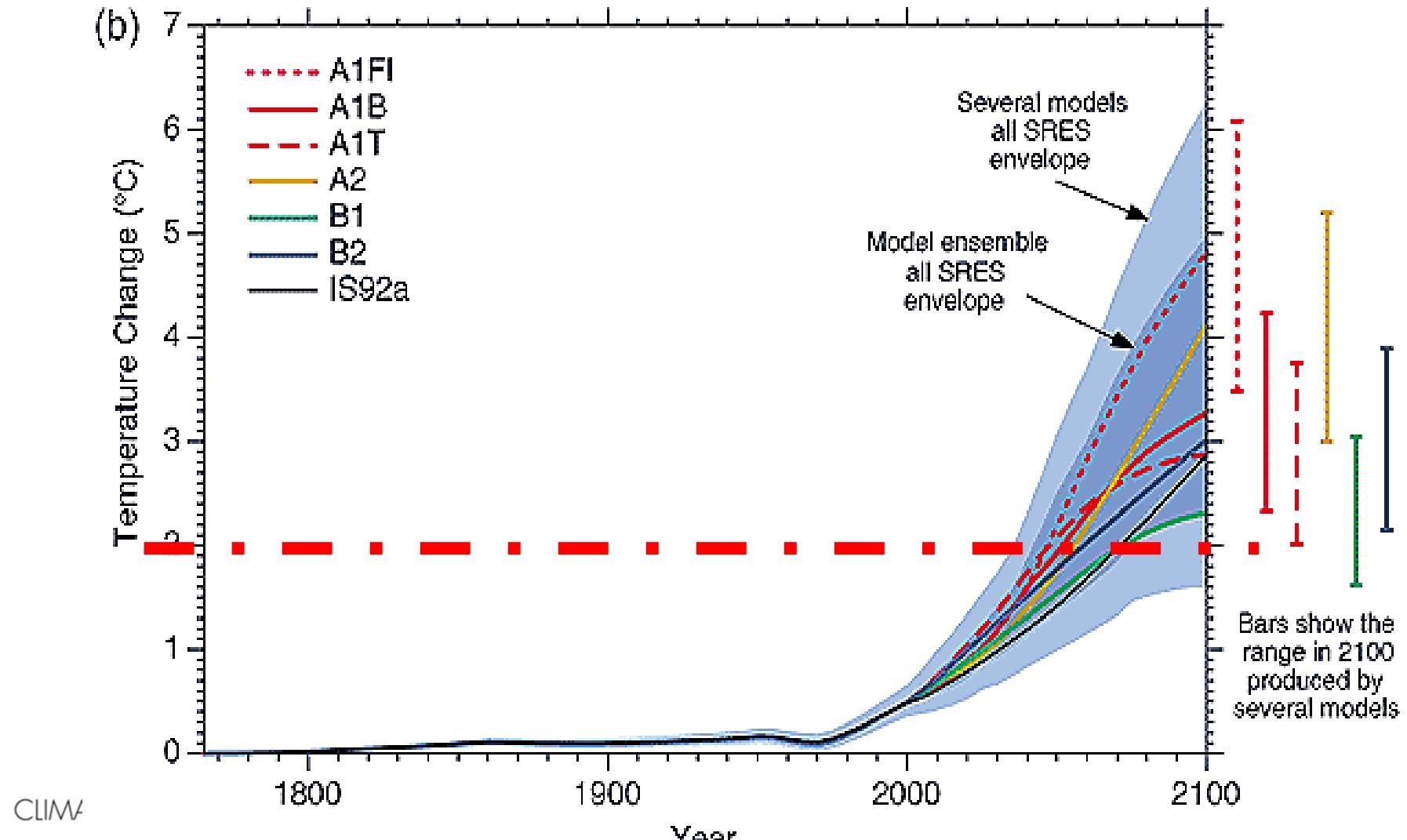
# The IPSL « Earth System Model » : a numerical world



# The World in Global Climate Models

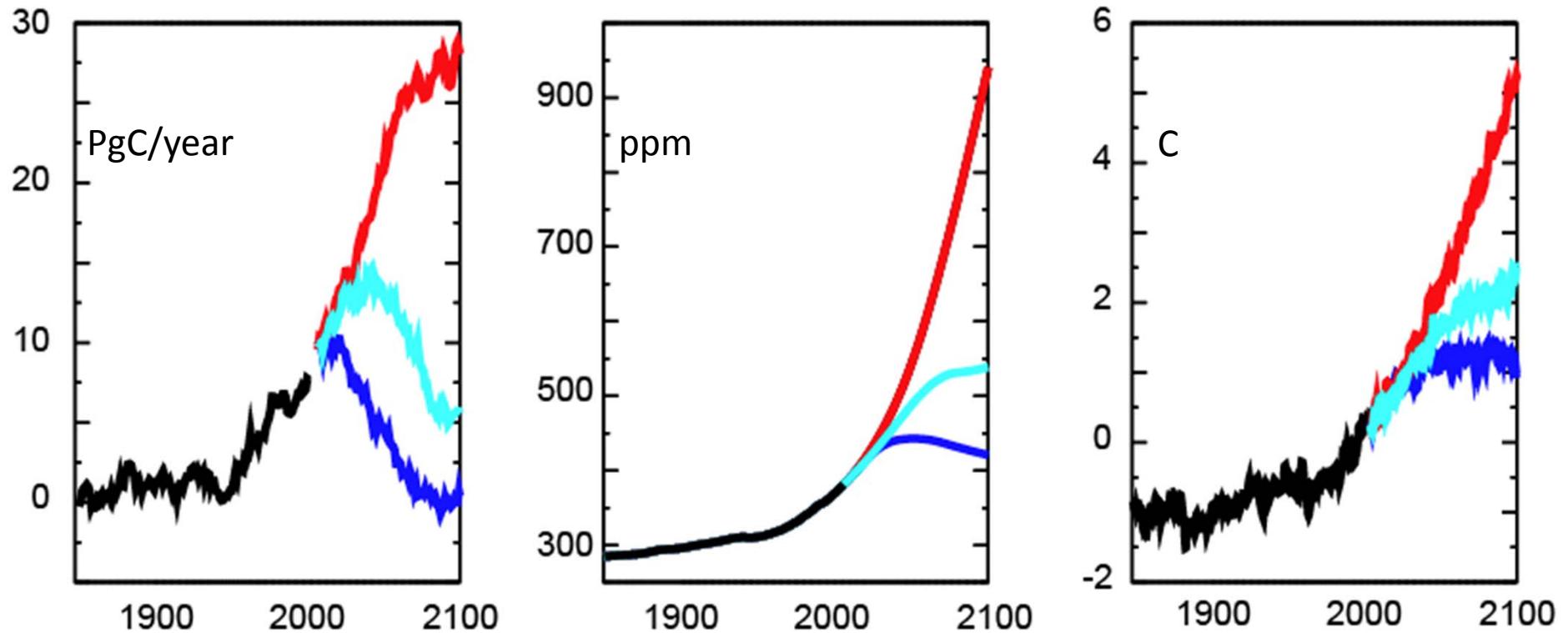


Two sets of emission scenarios : (1) « policy-free »  
(IPCC /SRES, used here in tIPCChe IPCC report of 2001)

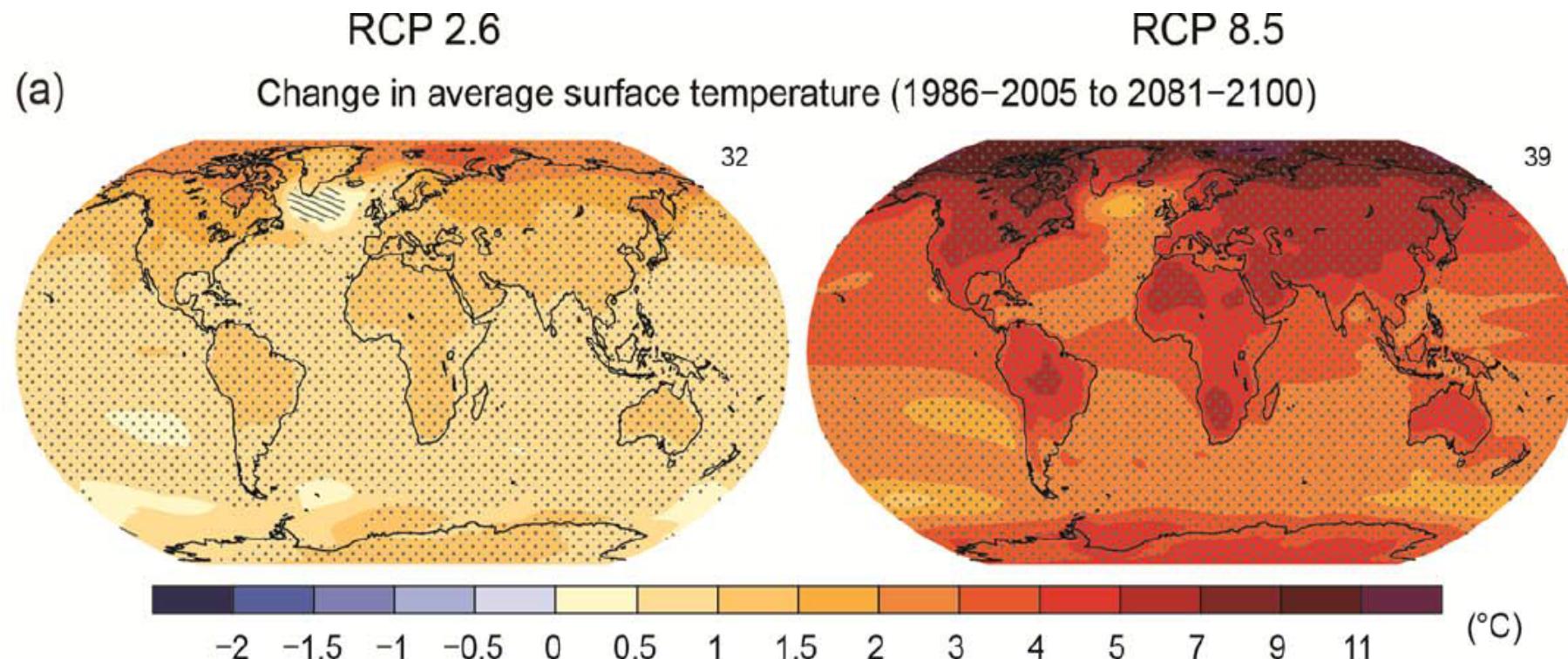


(2) Scenarios defined by objectives:  
the « RCP » simulations for CMIP5 and the AR5 IPCC report. Illustrated here by IPSL results

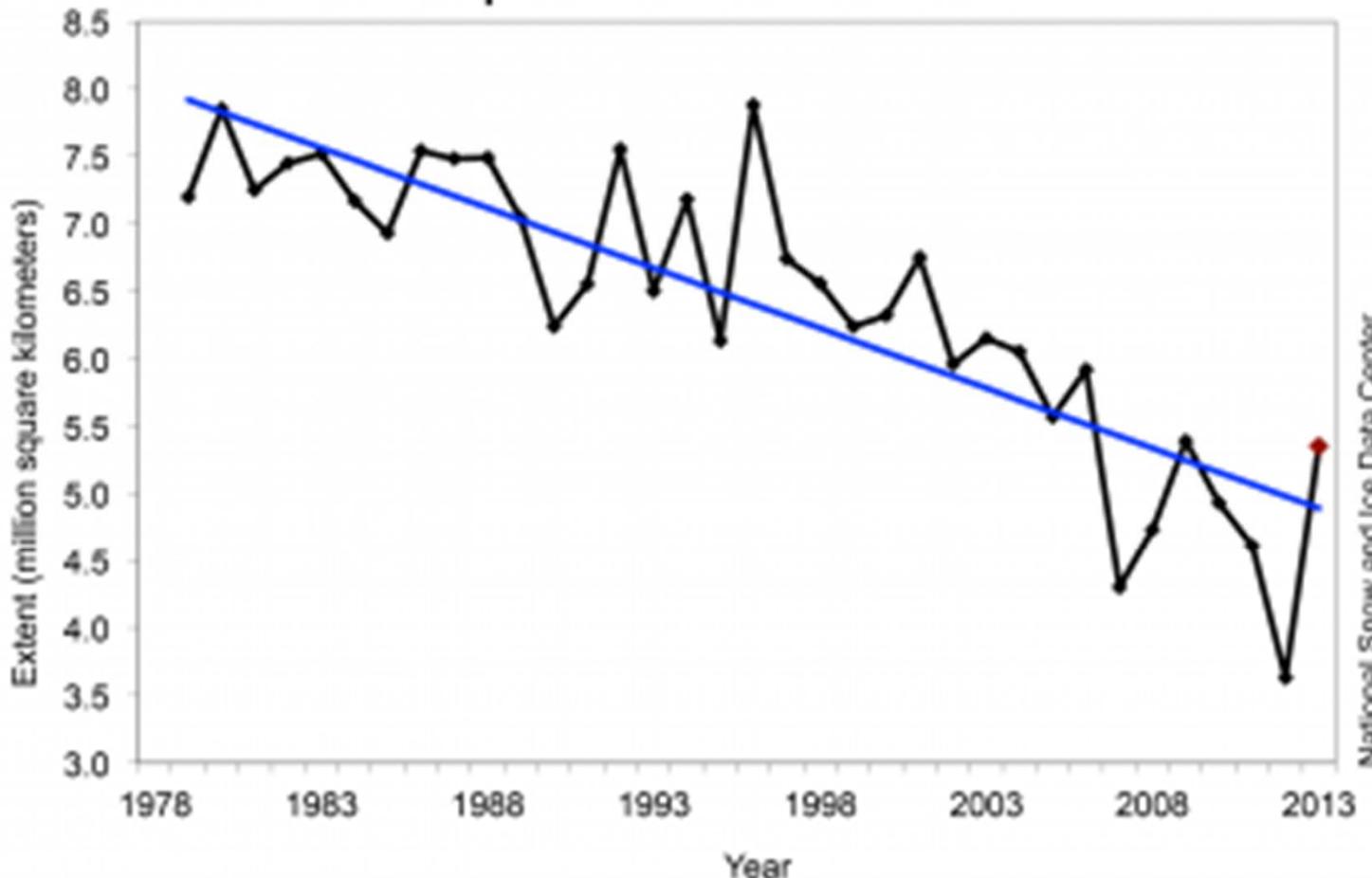
CO<sub>2</sub> emissions ← CO<sub>2</sub> concentration ← Temperature



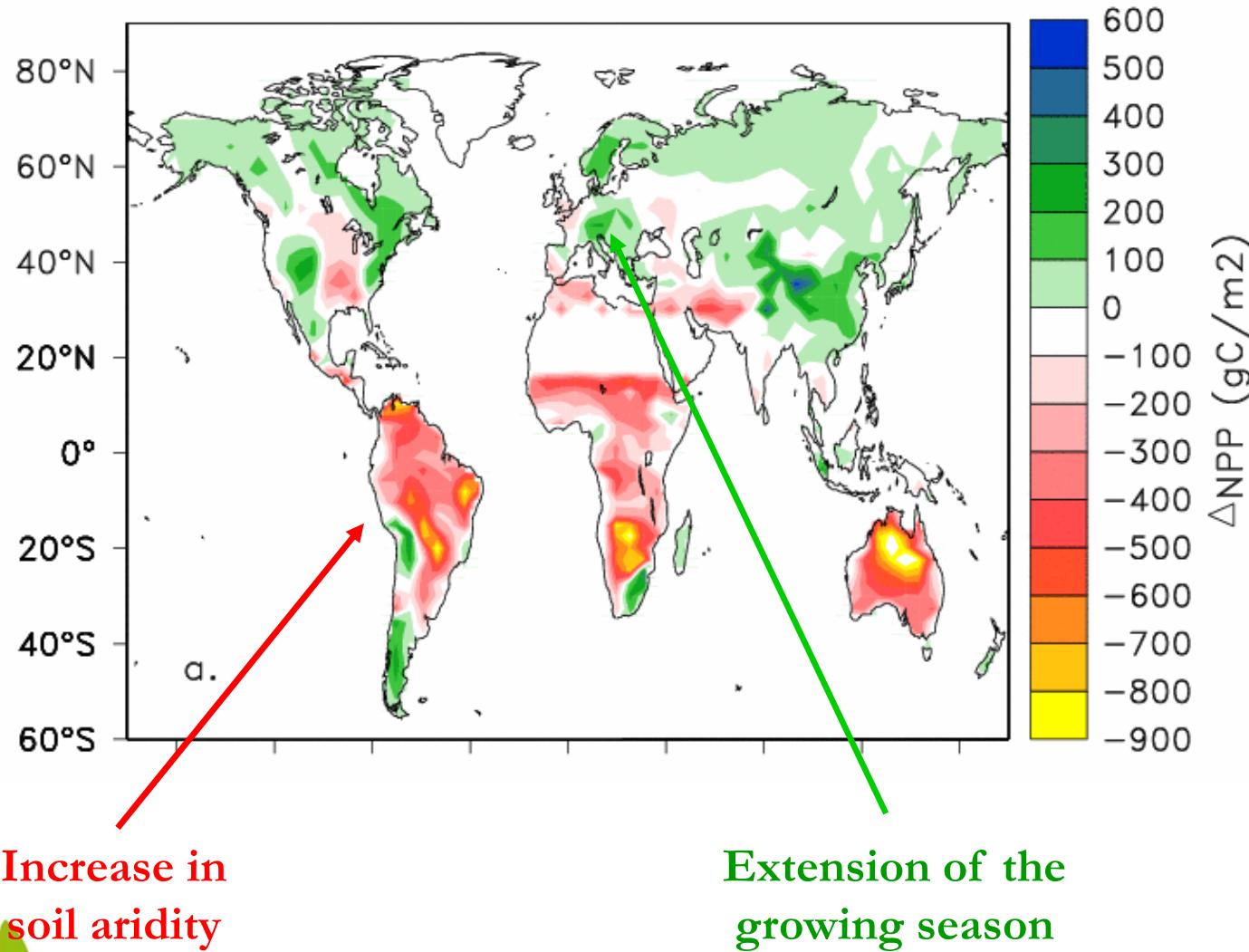
# A world 2°C warmer and a world 4/5°C warmer: warmer everywhere



## Average Monthly Arctic Sea Ice Extent September 1979 - 2013



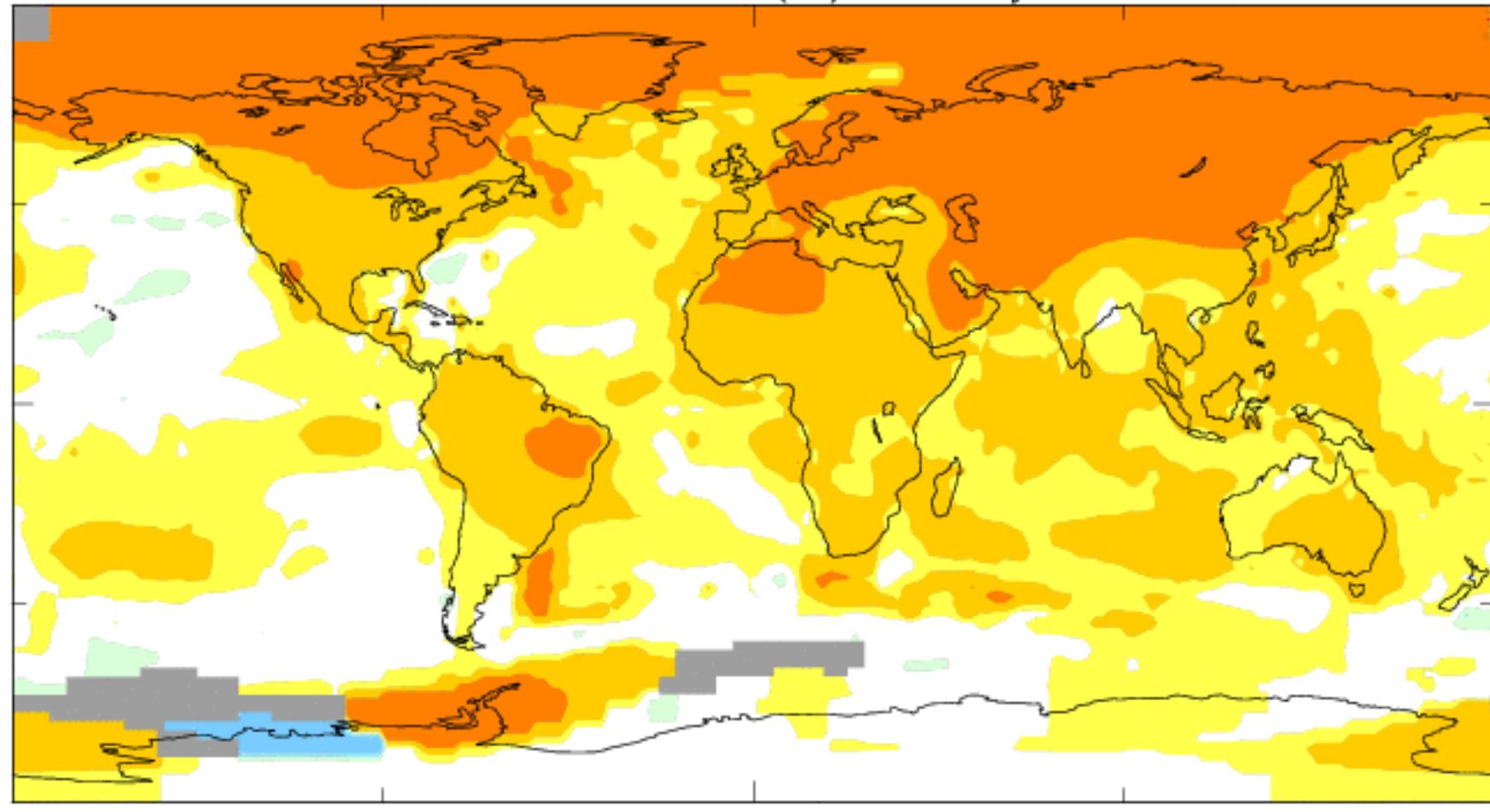
# Change in net primary production a direct consequence of temperature change



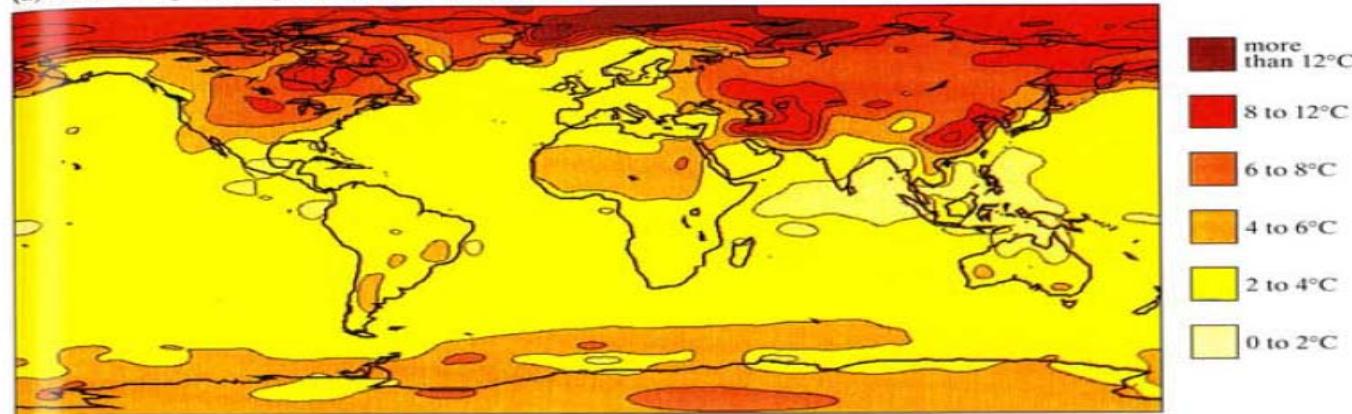
Annual J-D 1997–2012

L-OTI( $^{\circ}$ C) Anomaly vs 1951–1980

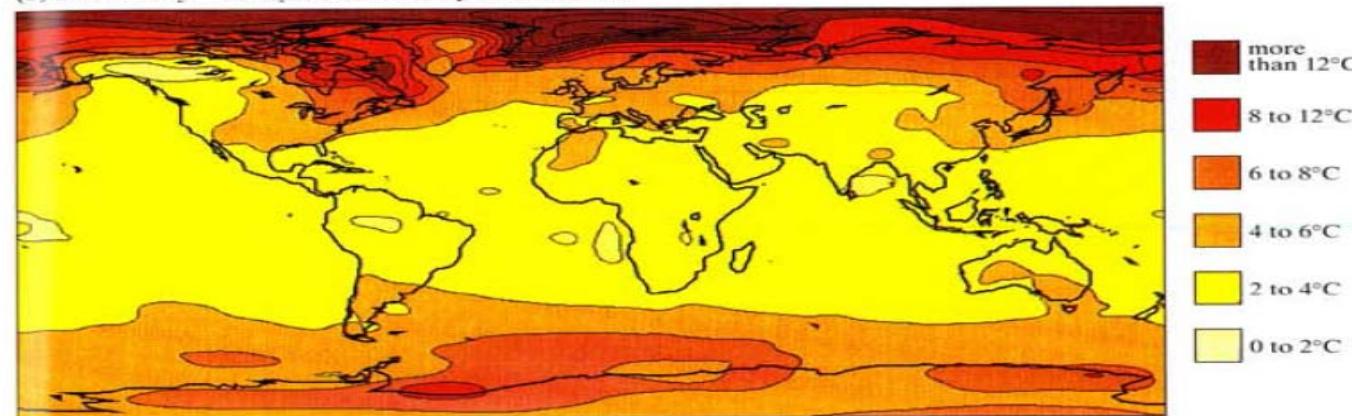
0.51



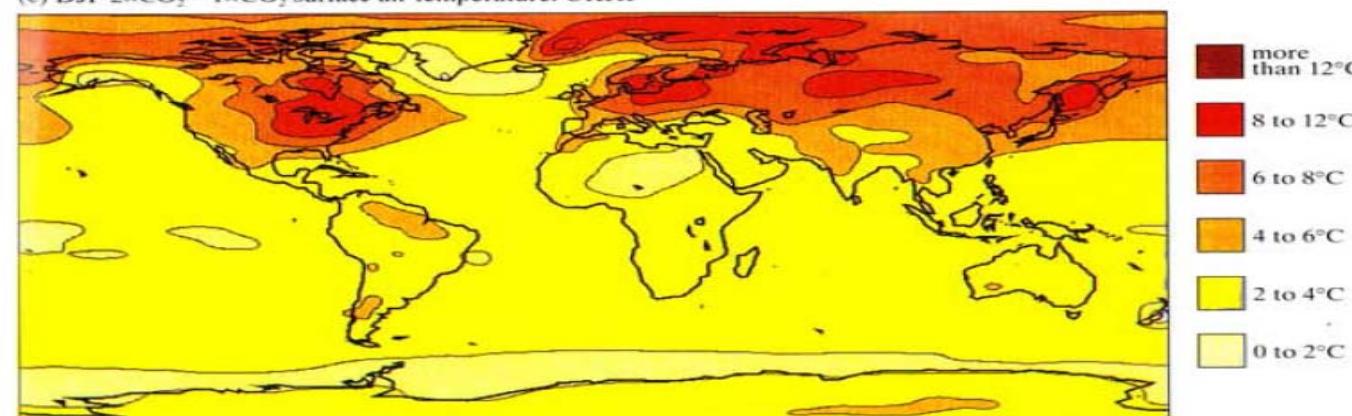
(a) DJF  $2\times\text{CO}_2 - 1\times\text{CO}_2$  surface air temperature: CCC



(b) DJF  $2\times\text{CO}_2 - 1\times\text{CO}_2$  surface air temperature: GFHI

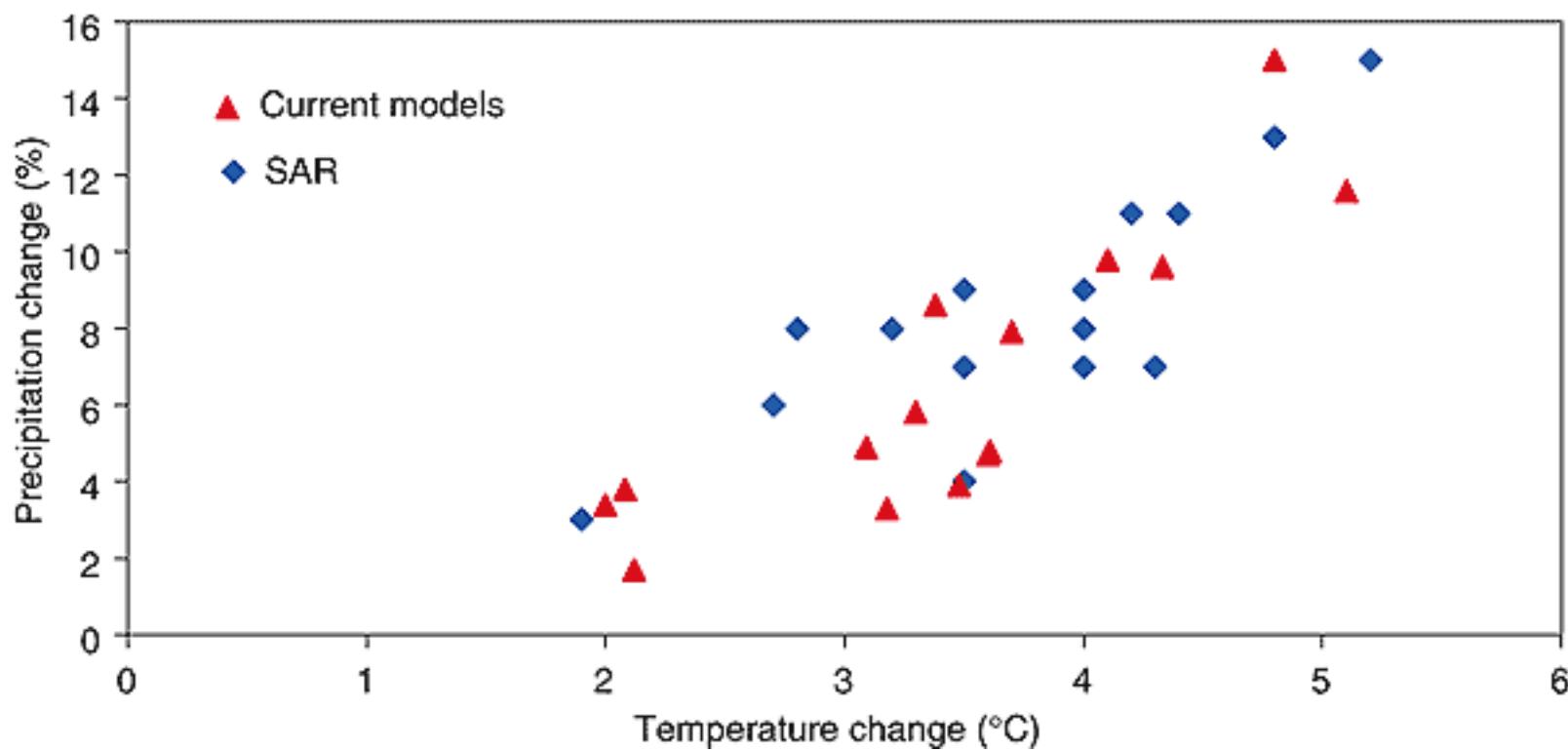


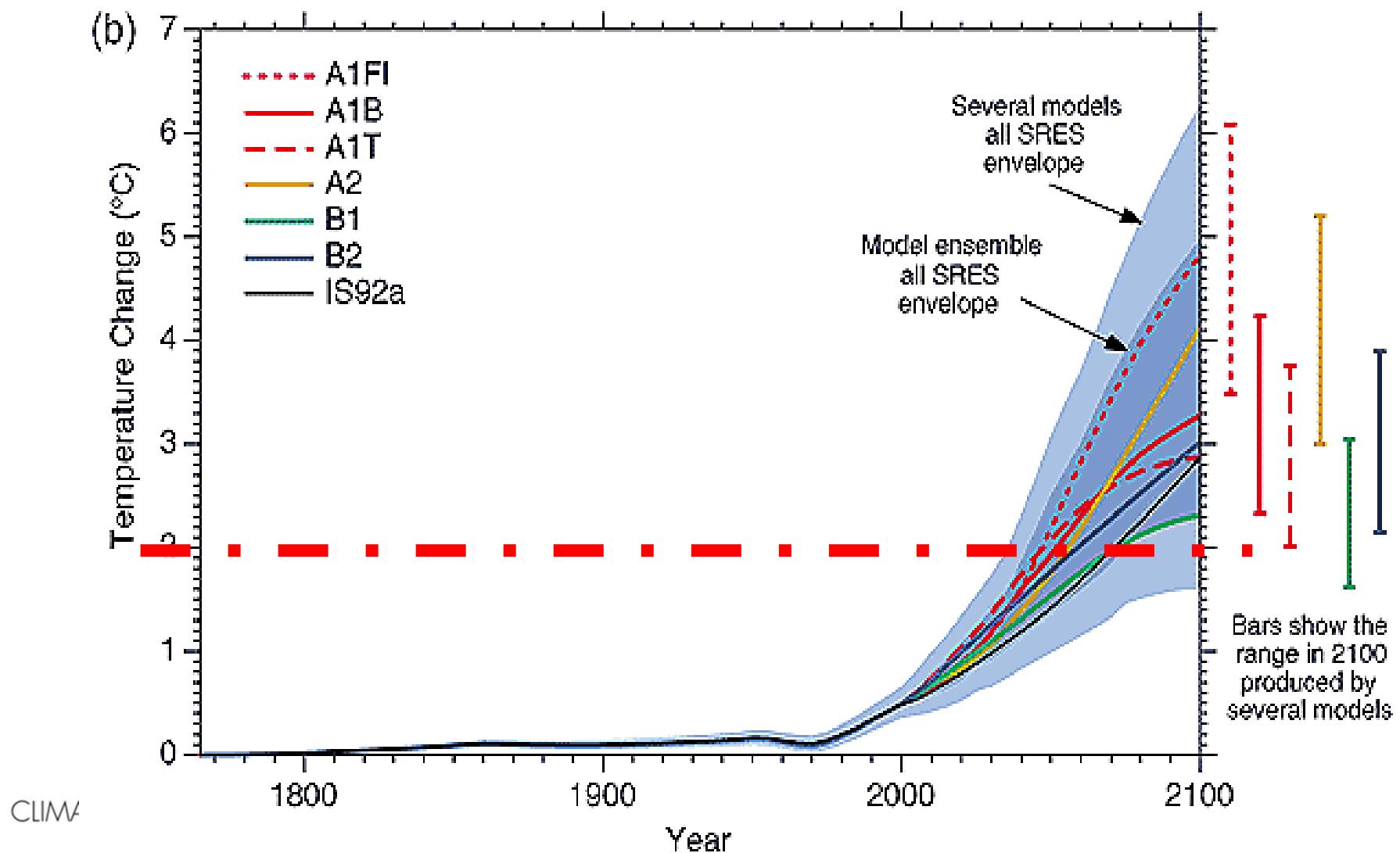
(c) DJF  $2\times\text{CO}_2 - 1\times\text{CO}_2$  surface air temperature: UKHI

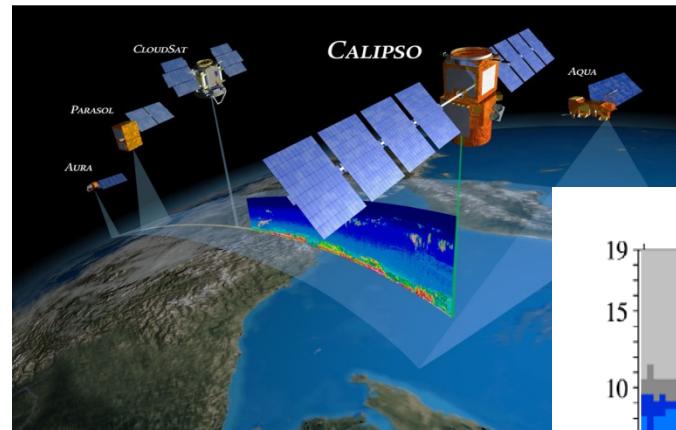


## Uncertainties about climate change amplitude: still there but some hope to reduce them

Sensibilité climatique = réponse des températures (et précipitations) globales de la planète pour un doublement du CO<sub>2</sub> atmosphérique.



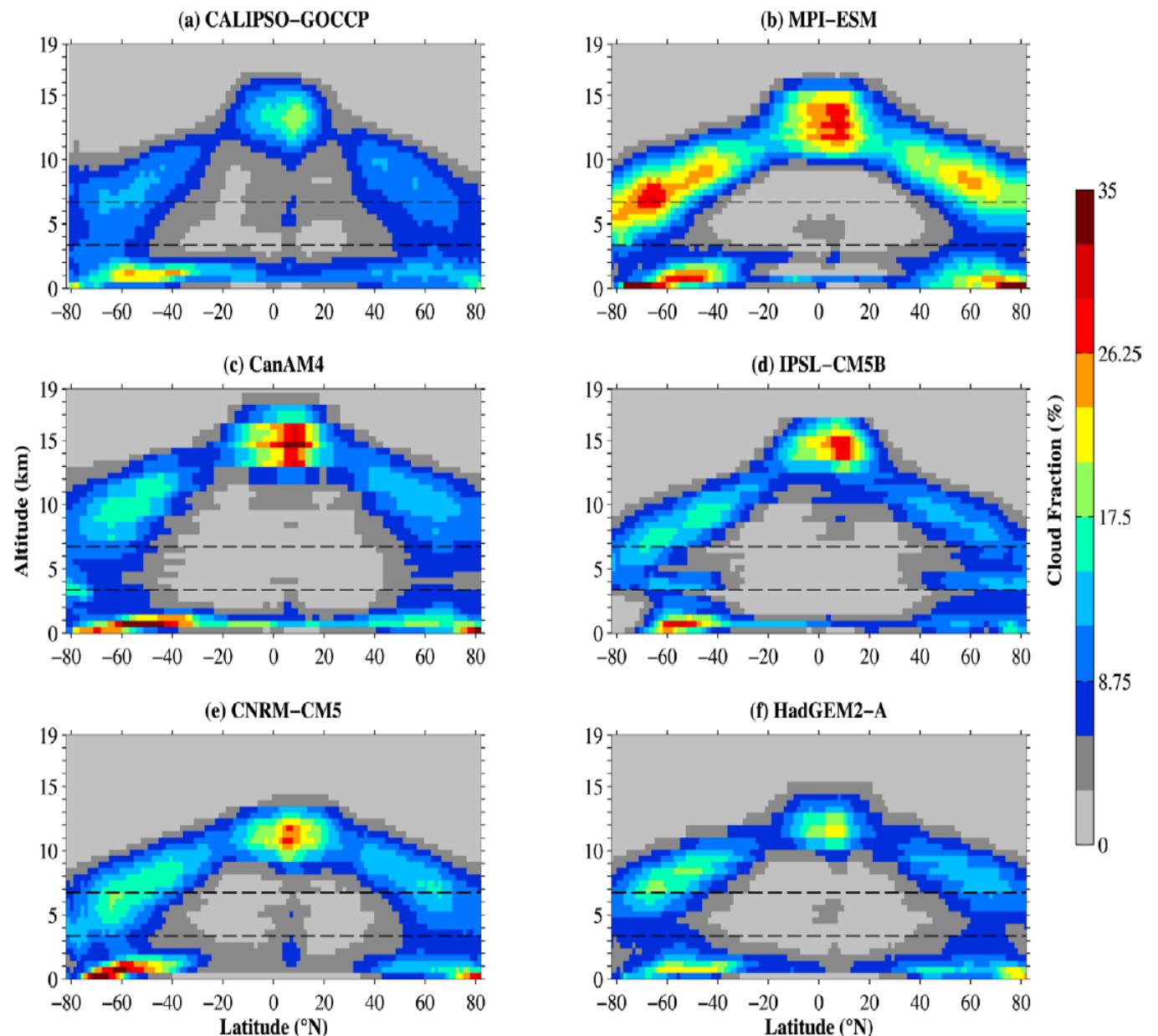




# Cloud model evaluation using a satellite simulator

Zonal mean of the vertical cloud fraction observed with Calipso and simulated by models + the COSP simulator

[Cesana & Chepfer, 2012]



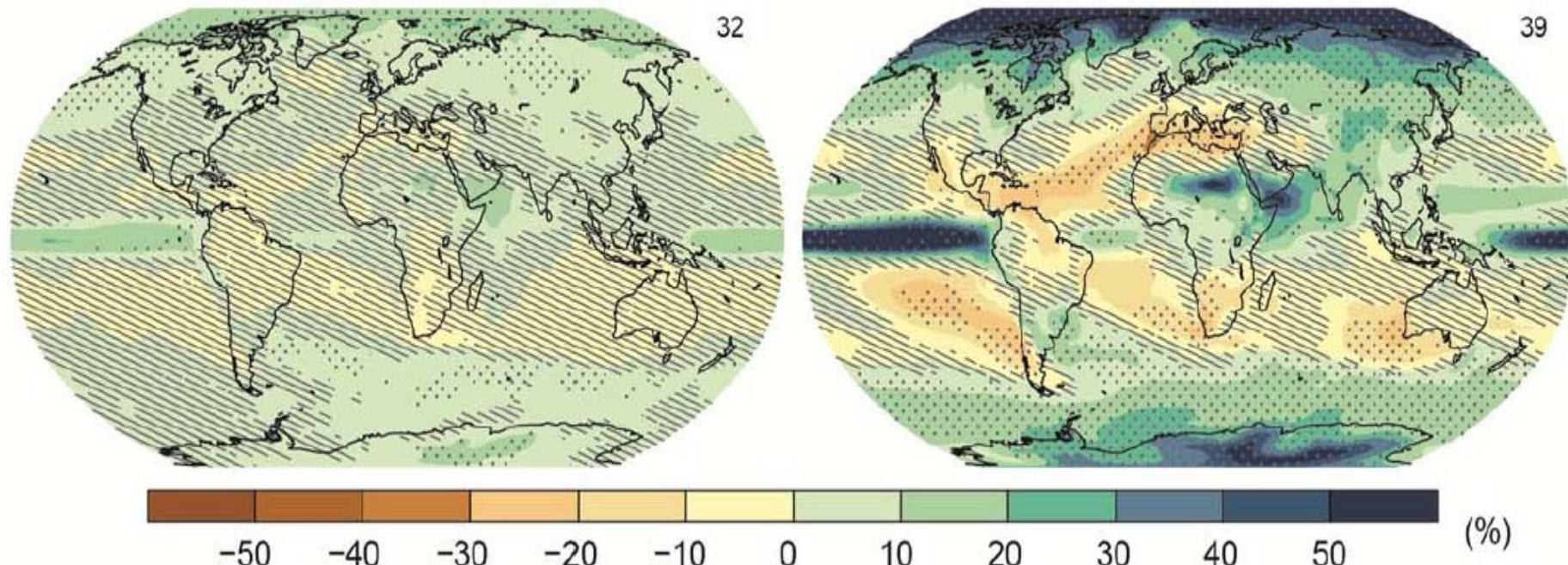
# SIRTA observatory a node for national and international networks



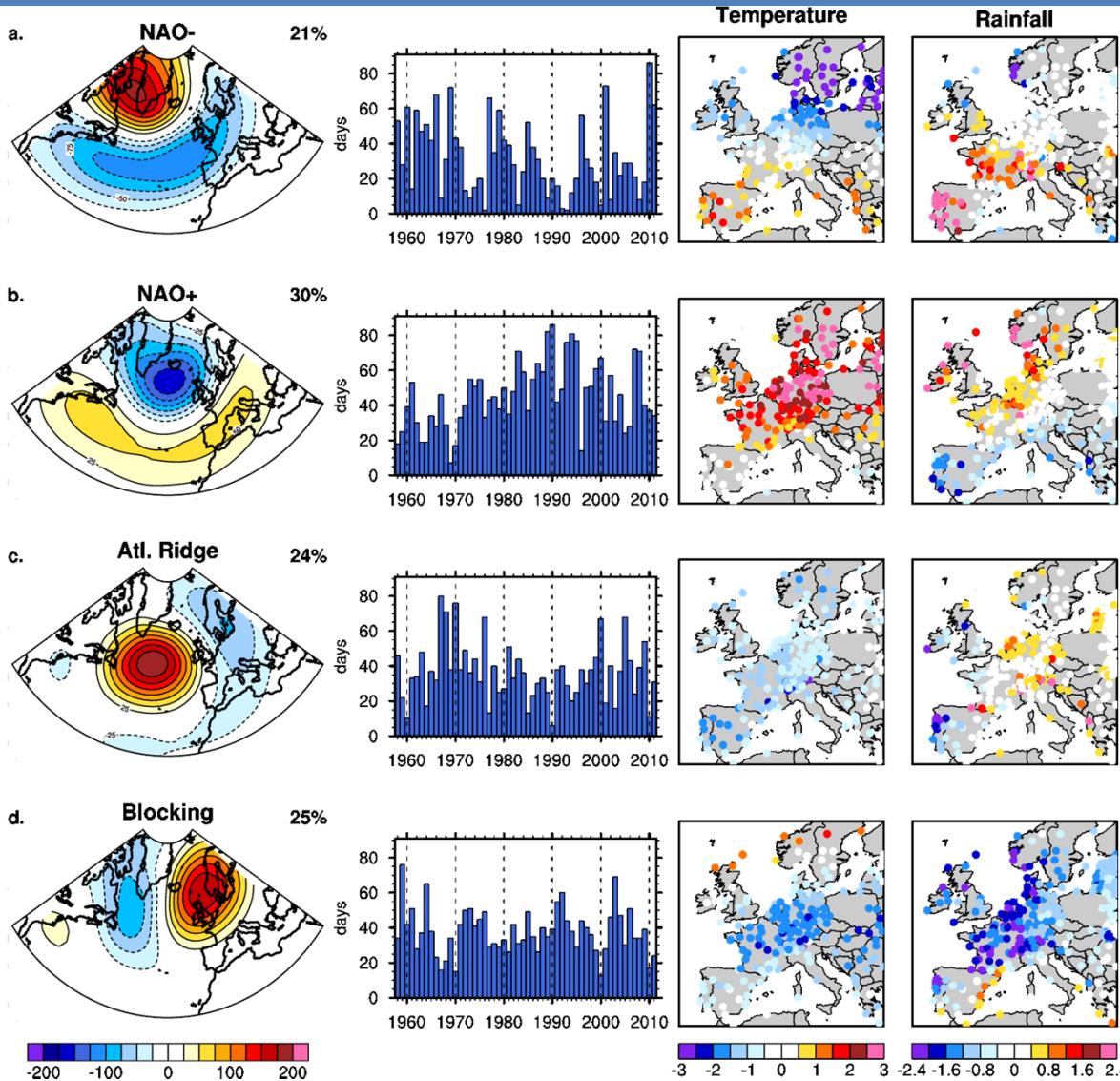
# A world 2°C warmer and a world 4/5°C warmer: uncertain mean annual precipitation changes (IPCC, 2013)

(b)

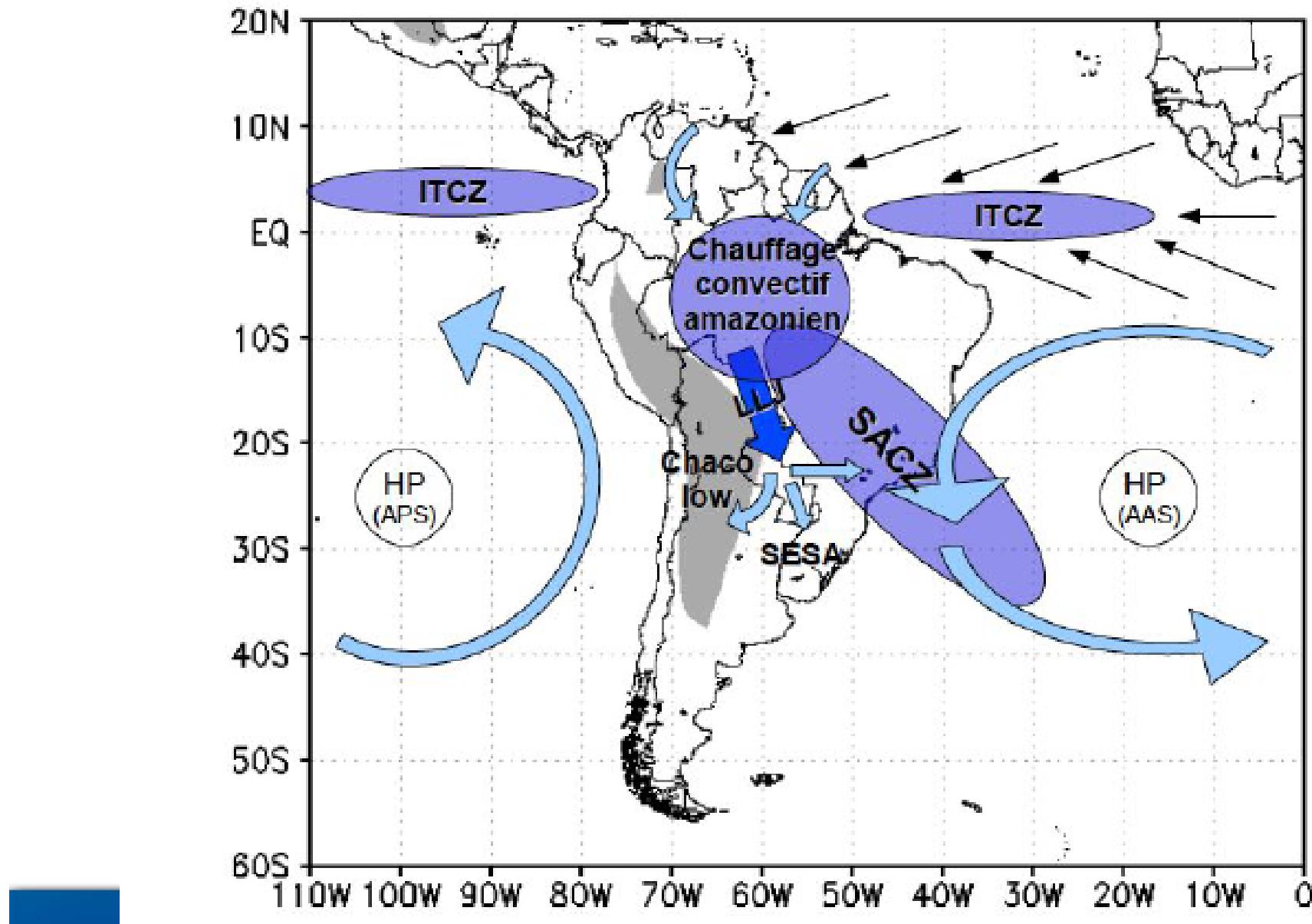
Change in average precipitation (1986–2005 to 2081–2100)



# Going from global to local: The weather regimes over the North-Atlantic area



## Another example: the South-East South American region



Using key manifestations of the natural variability, as a way to sort out what are the most reliable models

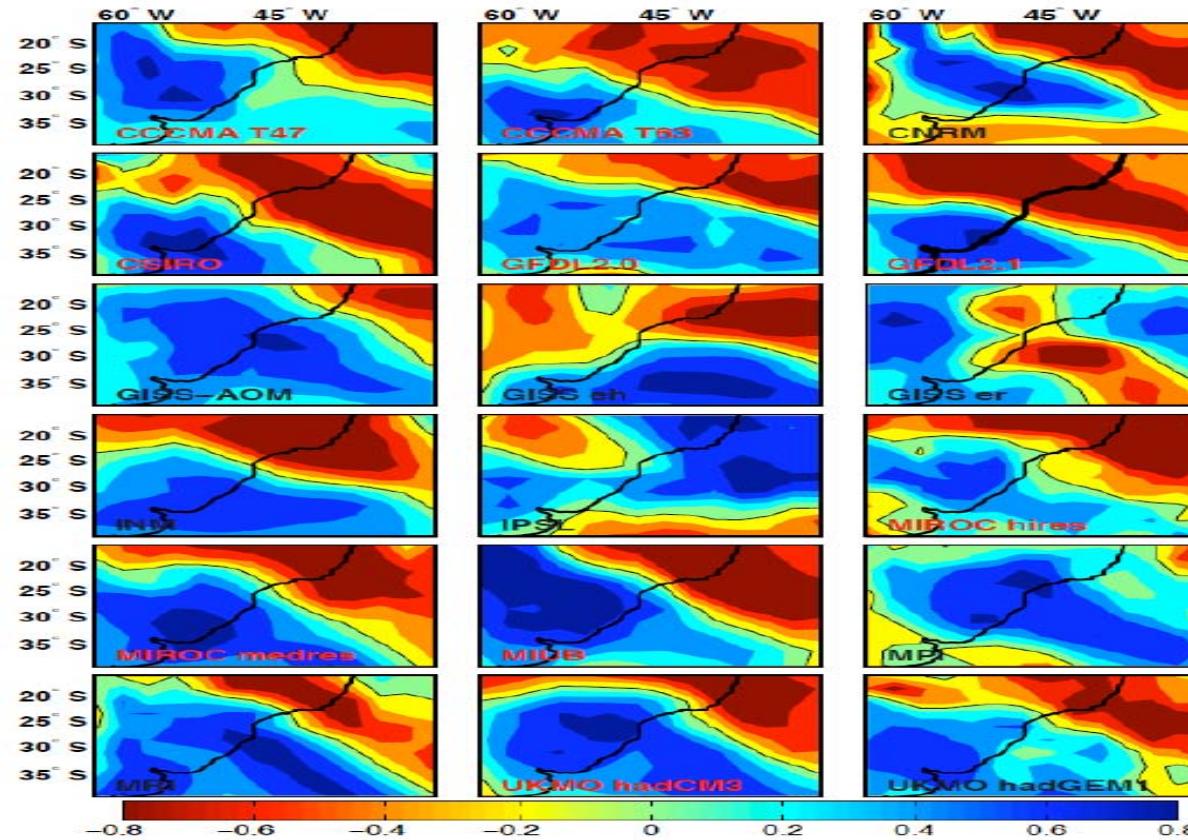


FIGURE 3.11 – EOF1 of DJF rainfall for the 1979–1999 period, from the 18 WCRP/CMIP3 models (see the list in Table 3.1). Color scale interval is 0.2 non-dimensional units. Black contour indicates the 0 level. The 9 models identified in Section 3b are marked in red.

## Teleconnections: a (non linear ?) process coupling climate sensitivity in different parts of the world

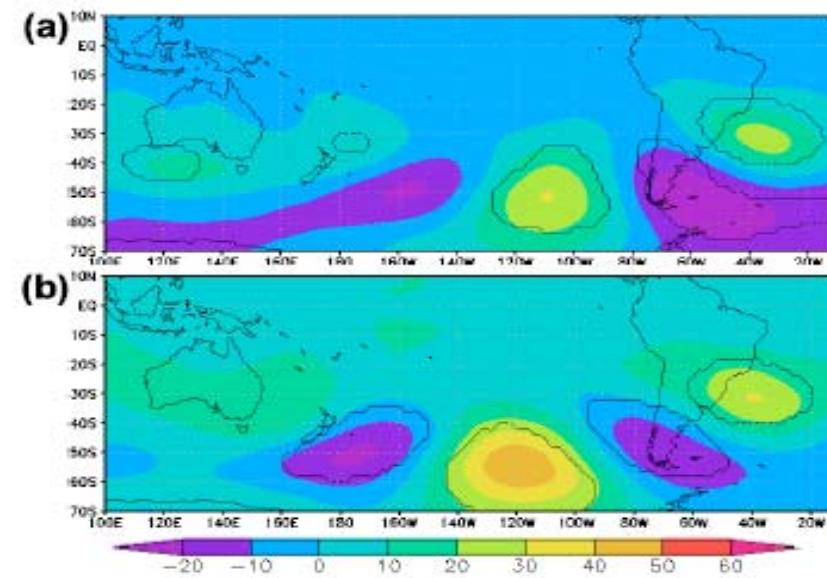
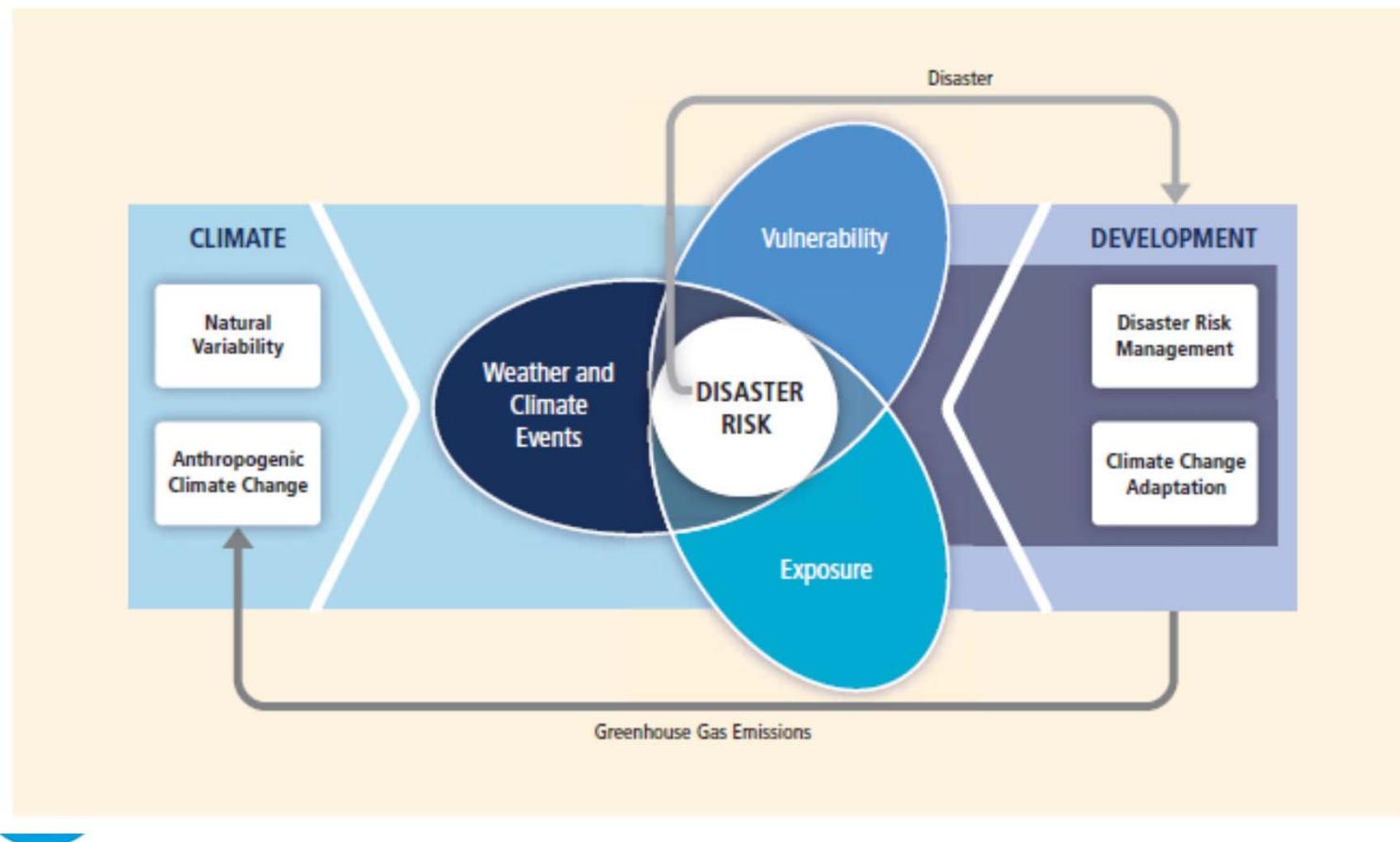


FIGURE 3.21 – Composite differences of DJF geopotential height anomalies at 500 hPa between positive and negative EOF1 events for **a** (2001-2049), and **b** (2050-2098) periods, computed from the 8-model ensemble mean. Color scale and contour interval is 10 m. Areas where values are statistically significant at the 90% of the Student's t-test are inside a black contour

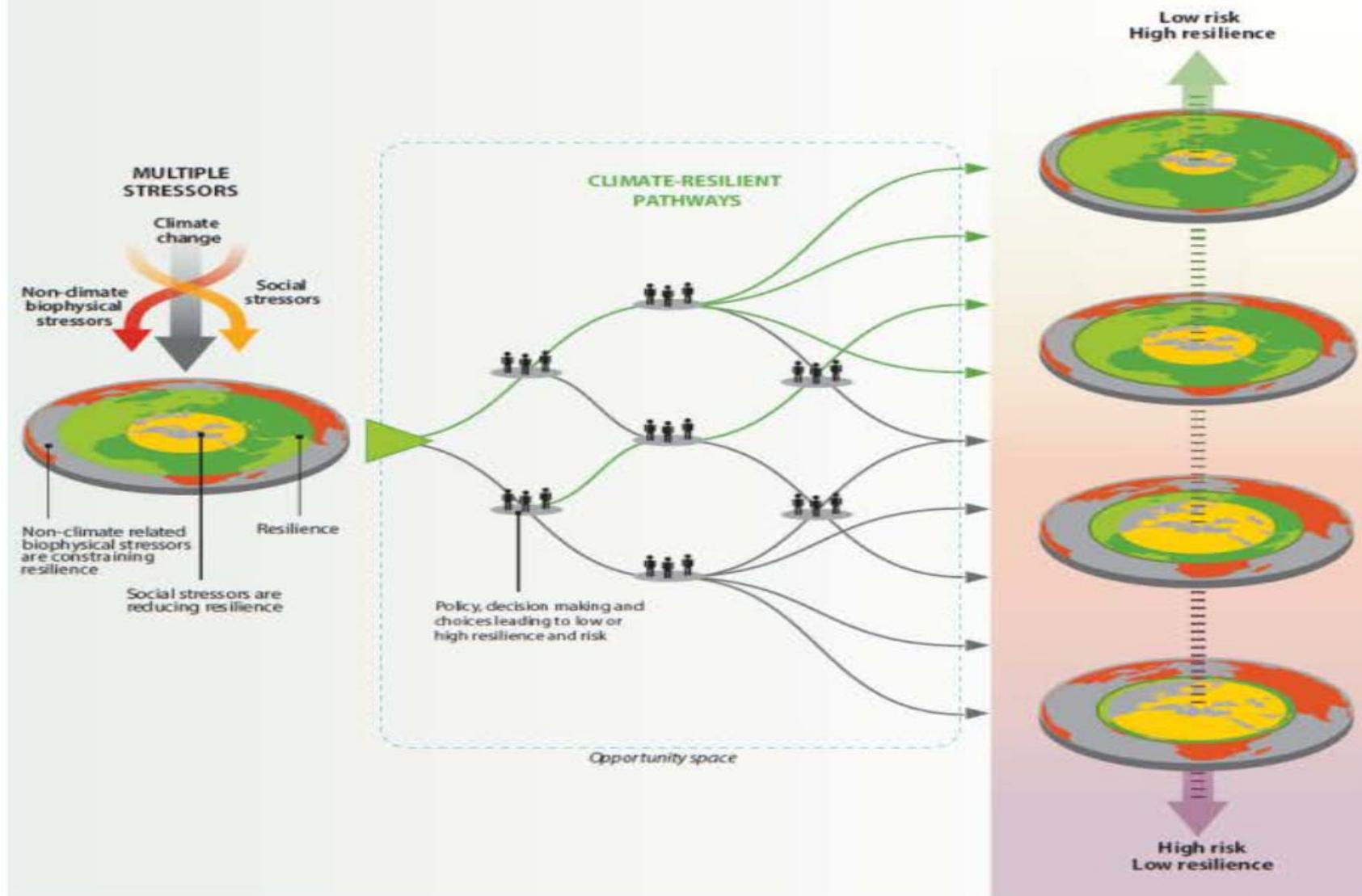
Looking to the future: the notion of climate risk  
(Figure from the IPCC/SREX report on extreme events):

C

### SREX SPM Graphics



## Multiple stressors and Climate-resilient development pathways



IPCC, 2014

DYNAMIQUES ENVIRONNEMENTALES  
À la croisée des Sciences

*Sous la direction d'Hervé LE TREUT*

# Les impacts du changement climatique en Aquitaine

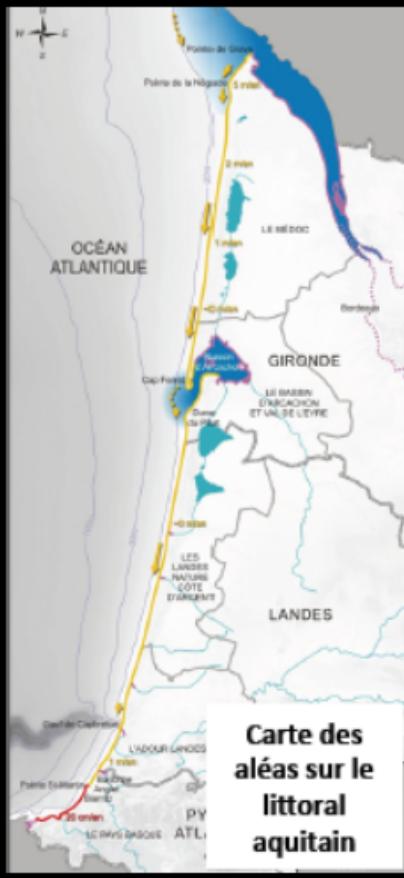
A collective work:

F. Grousset, A. Kremer, D. Salles, E. Villenave, E. Bourdenx

## Les auteurs (cf. p. 363)

S. Abadie, G. Abril, D. Amouroux, X. Arnauld De Sartre, I. Auby, L. Augusto, G. Bachelet, I. Baldi, V. Banos, A. Bardonnet, J. Baron, M. Baudrimont, M.L. Begout, Y. Bérard, V. Bernard, C. Bernard, M. Berroneau, P. Bertran, G. Blais, G. Blanc, P. Boet, P. Bonneton, A. Borja, C. Boschet, C. Bouisset, D. Breysse, N. Brisson†, Y. Brunet, H. Budzinski, N. Caill-Milly, C. Cassou, I. Castège, B. Castelle, A. Chaalali, G. Chust, S. Clarmont, B. Clavé-Papion, A. Colin, D. Compagnon, E. Corcket, B. Coupry, G. Coureau, A. Coynel, F.X. Cuende, F. D'Amico, J. D'Elbée, J.C. Daquin, V. David, B. De Grissac, X. De Montaudouin, M.N. De Casamajor, J. Dehez, Y. Del Amo, S. Delzon, B. Denoyes, M.L. Desprez-Loustau, P. Deuffic, M.H. Devier, L. Doyen, J.C. Duplessy, A. Dupuy, H. Etcheber, J. Favennec, I. Garcia de Cortazar-Atauri, E. Garnier, G. Gault, D. Genty, E. George-Marcepoil, O. Girardclos, N. Goñi, P. Gonzalez, J.P. Goutouly, P.Y. Guernion, F. Grousset, V. Hanquiez, F. Hissel, F. Huneau, D. Idier, G. Irichabeau, H. Jactel, M. Jarry, R. Kantic, M. Kleinhentz, A. Kremer, V. Laborie, E. Lamaud, G. Largier, M. Launay, S. Lavaud, S. Lavorel, Y. Le Bagousse Pinguet, G. Le Cozannet, H. Le Treut, M. Leandri, N. Lenôtre, M. Lepage, T. Leurent, F. Levraud, M. Lissardy, L. Londeix, D. Loustau, C. Lucas, J.P. Maalouf, J.J. Malfait, C. Mallet, D. Malvy, P. Marchet, P. Maron, J.C. Martin, S. Mathoulin-Pelissier, J. Maugein, D. Maurer, N. Mazella, P. Mazellier, C. Meredieu, R. Michalet, O. Mora, G. Morandeau, V. Moreaux, S. Morin, T. Oblet, N. Ollat, J.-C. Péreau, E. Perraudin, P. Pieri, D. Piou, S. Planton, P. Point, P. Prouzet, J.C. Quéro, C. Raherison, T. Rambonilaza, J.P. Rebillard, P. Régnacq, M. Regolini, T. Renault, A. Ribes, E. Rochard, N. Rocle, P. Rolland, R. Salamon, D. Salles, F. Sanchez, M.F. Sanchez-Goñi, E. Sauquet, B. Sautour, J. Schäfer, B. Seguin, G. Simonet, A. Sota, A. Sottolichio, J.P. Tastet, J.P. Terreaux, B. Touzard, P. Trichet, J.P. Urcun, C. Van Leeuwen, S. Vaucelle, F. Verdin, E. Villenave, V. Vles, S. Zaragozi.

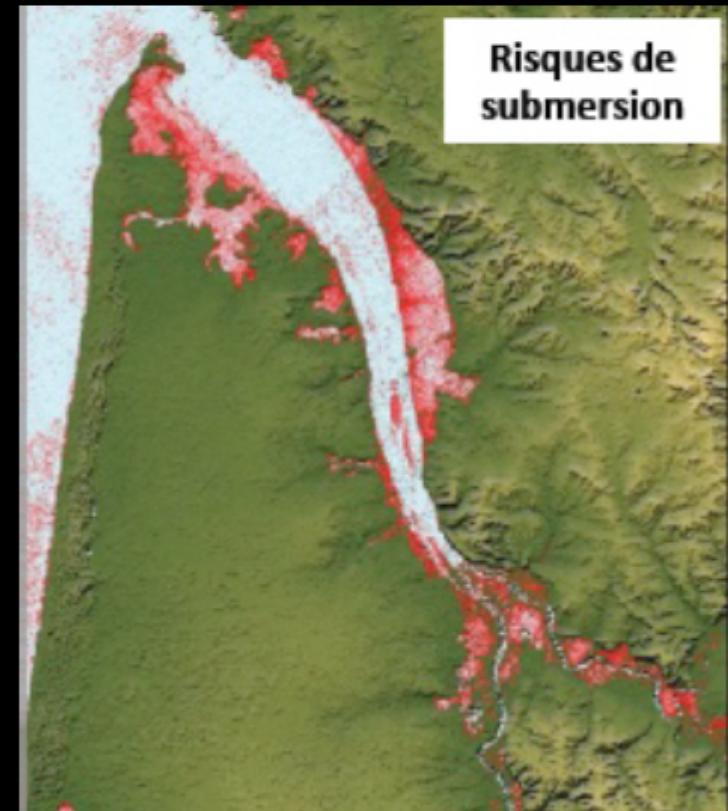
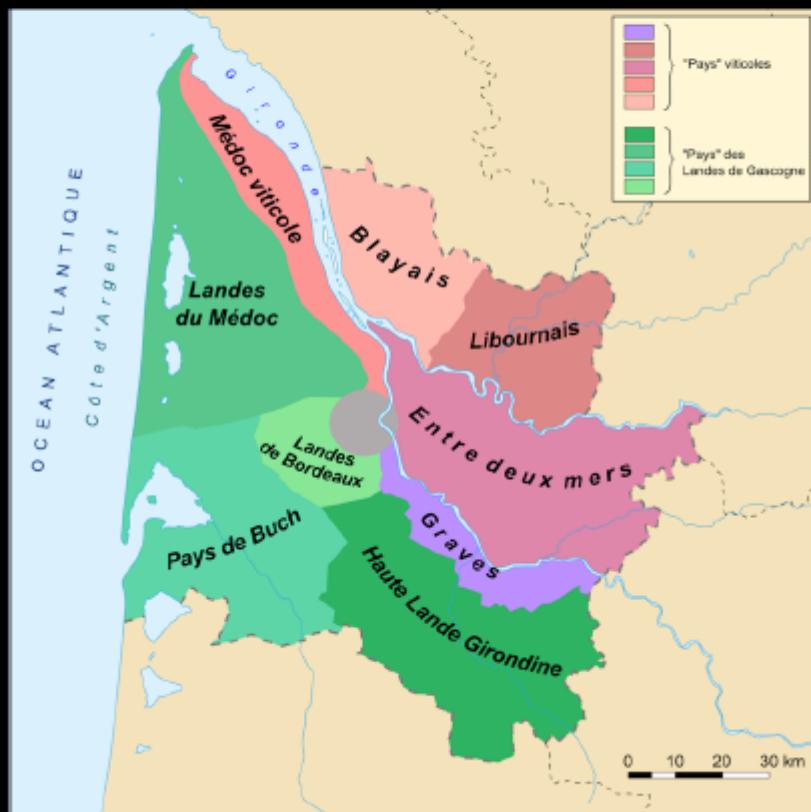
# Le littoral : érosion



# Le littoral : érosion



# Le littoral : submersion





1. *What the scientific community says or does not say is key to many decisions (Climate Services)*
2. *Pre-COP21 conference « Our common future under climate change », UNESCO, July 7-10, 2015.*
3. *Regional or « Territorial » approaches are necessary to close the gap between climate and other environmental problems and also reconcile citizens with*