



Variations in egg incubation temperature enable chicken acclimation through long-lasting changes in energy metabolism

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INRA Val-de-Loire, France ; ITRA Lomé, Togo; KU Leuven, Belgium; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, USA; Ege University, Turkey; ARO The Volcani Center, Israel



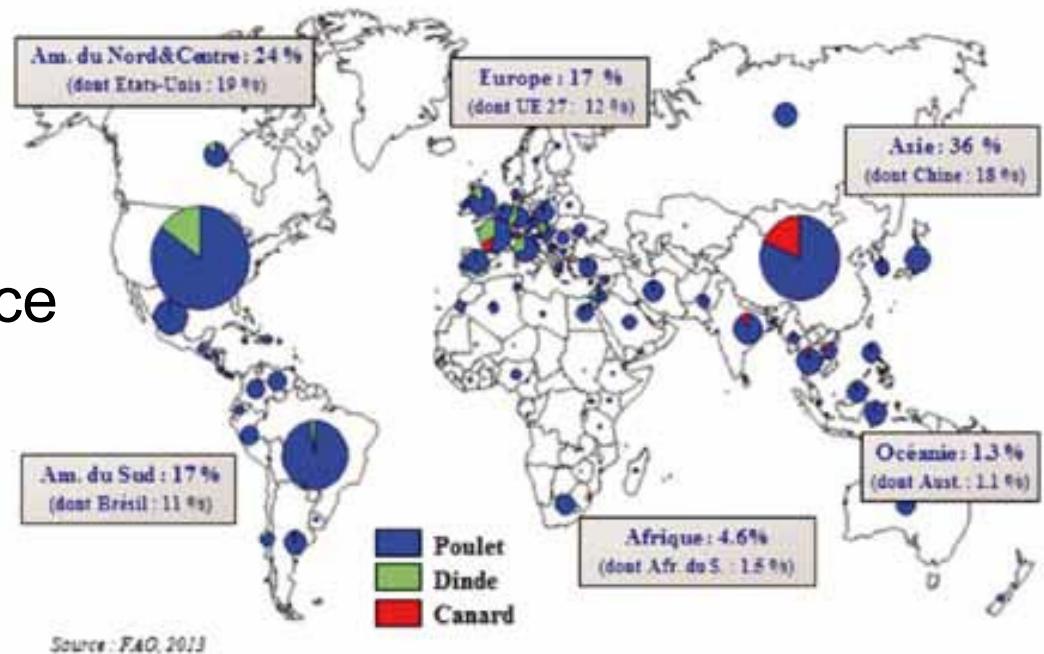
Montpellier

March 16-18, 2015

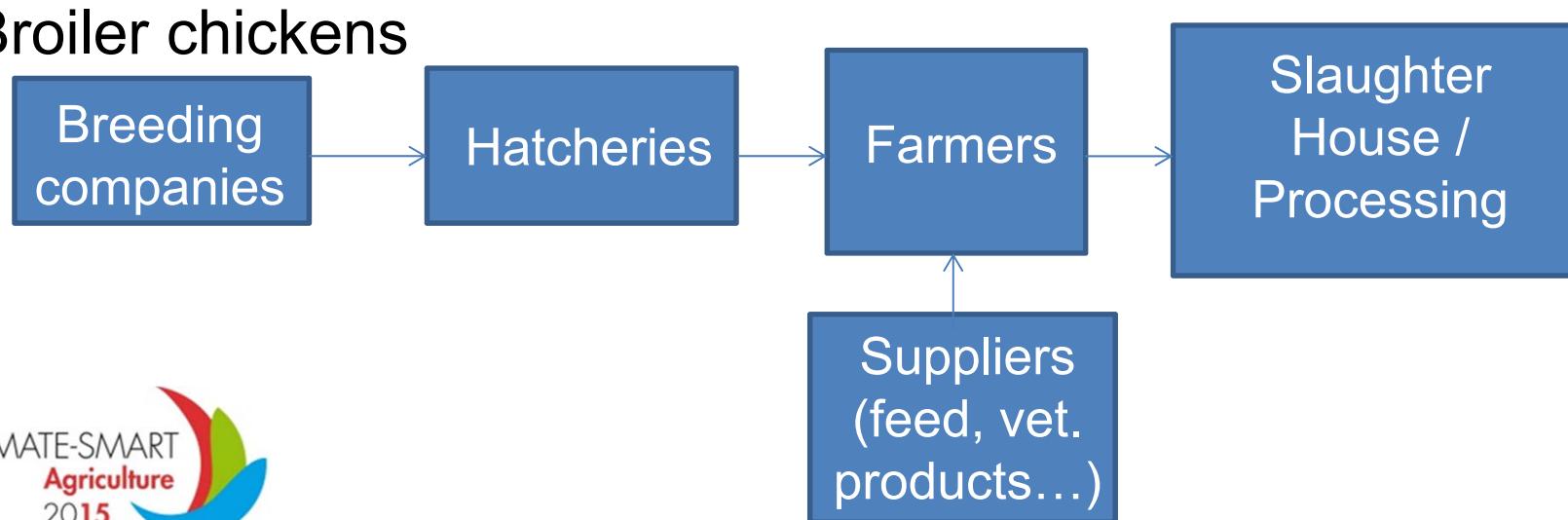


Context

Poultry: efficient protein source
Huge global development



Up scaling to integrated production systems
Broiler chickens





Climate change



- Avian selection in temperate conditions
- Industrial egg incubation in controlled conditions

**Efficient in controlled conditions but...
Susceptibility to temperature variations**



C. Nyuiadzi, Togo



Cressensac. La Dépêche du Midi

2003, France

Strategies?

At the farmer level:

- Alerts and management strategies (feed withdrawal...) Control of feed quality
- Building improvements (insulation, ventilation, climatization...)



Pad cooling,
Sciences et Techniques Avicoles, 2004



<http://www.boissinot-elevage.fr>

BUT cost, sustainability...?

Strategies?

→ **To improve farm animal robustness and adaptive capacities**

ReColAd network, INRA ACCAF, Poster #151 session L2.4

- Search for **markers of thermotolerance or disease resistance/tolerance**, selection strategies

ex: use of major genes controlling feathering

crossbreeding



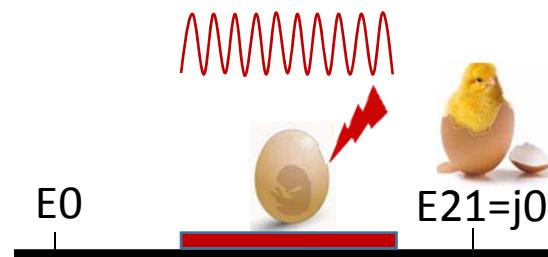
- Conception of **innovative and sustainable rearing practices** and production systems

Strategies to improve poultry robustness

To reconcile thermotolerance and growth performance:
embryo acclimation

Thermal manipulation
during embryogenesis (TM)

Heat/Cold



Better tolerance to extreme thermal exposure

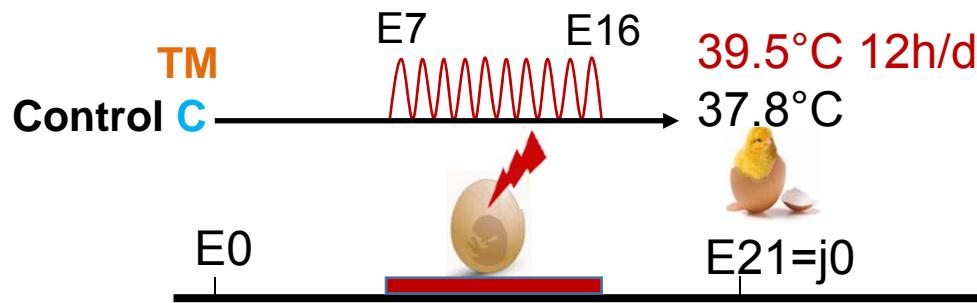


Incubator : easy treatment on a large number of eggs



Embryo heat acclimation

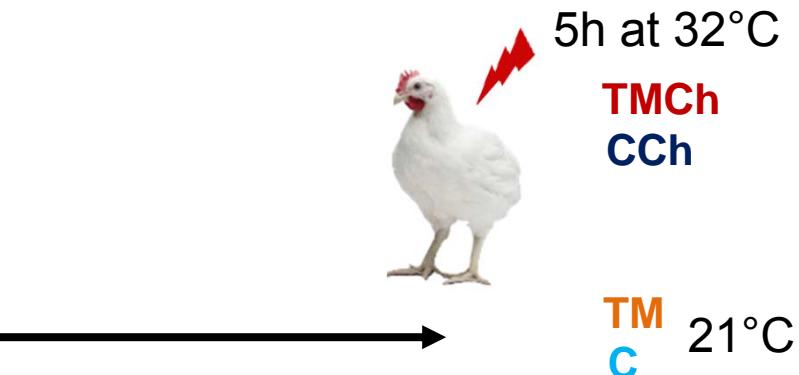
Heat manipulation during embryogenesis (TM)



Piestun et al., Poult. Sci., 2008

- Lower body temperature from hatching to slaughter age
- 50% lower mortality in males submitted to 35 °C during 5h at slaughter age

Heat challenge (Ch) or not at 34d



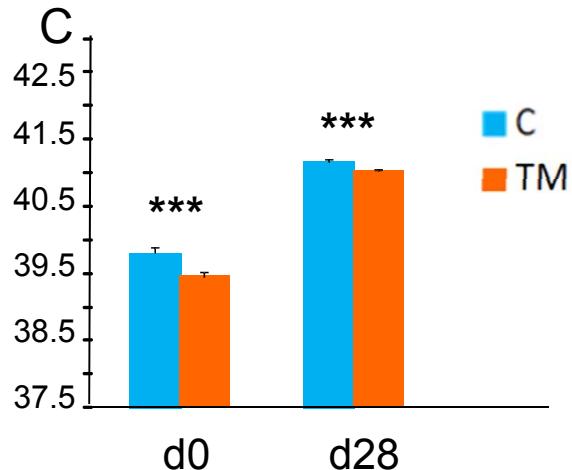
What are the physiological and metabolic mechanisms involved in the acquisition of embryo acclimation?

ANR THERMOCHICK project

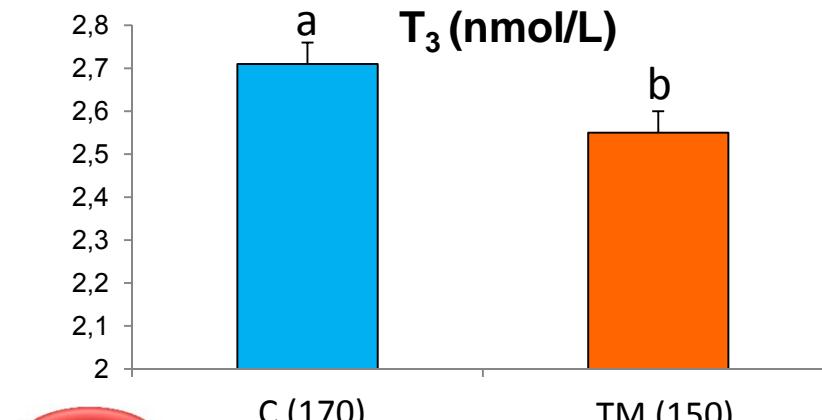
Performance and physiological parameters

Performance: No modification in hatchability, slightly lighter but leaner chickens
No alteration in meat processing quality by TM

Body temperature (T_b):

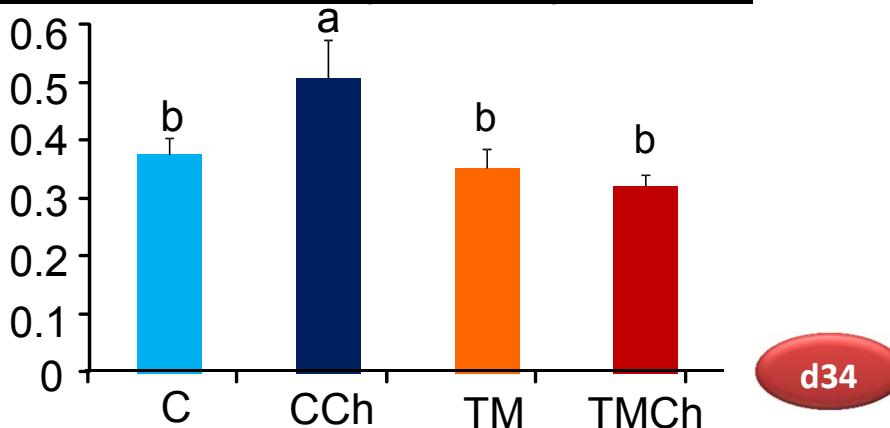


T₃ (nmol/L)



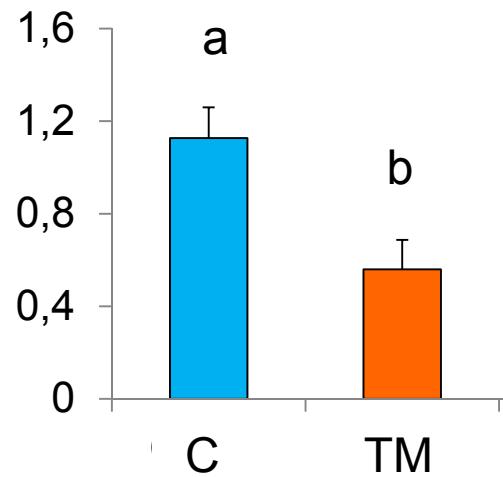
Loyau et al., J. Anim. Sci., 2013

Stress: Heterophil/Lymphocyte ratio:

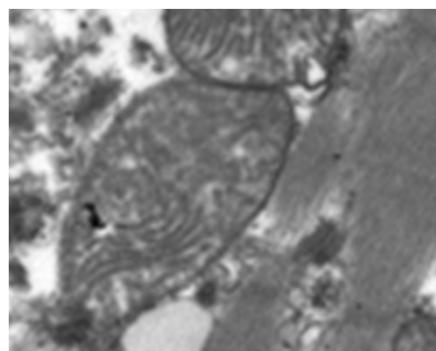
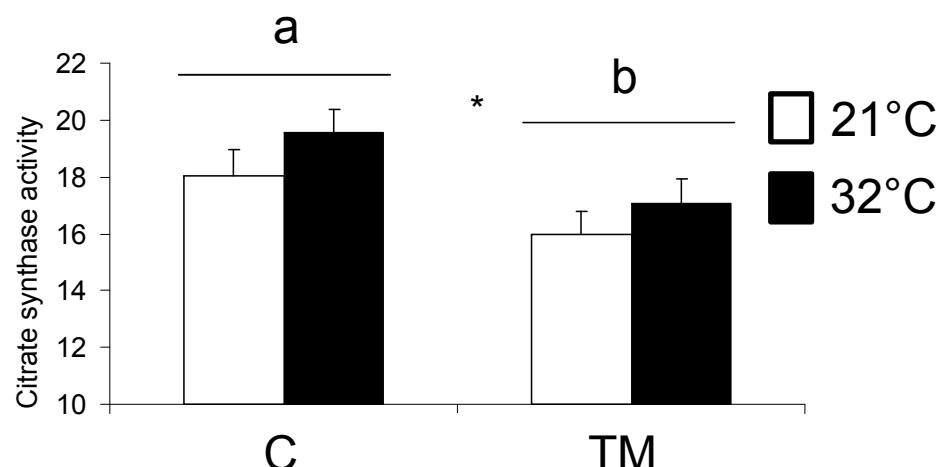


Regulation of energy metabolism

Muscle PGC-1 α mRNA expression



Liver citrate synthase activity



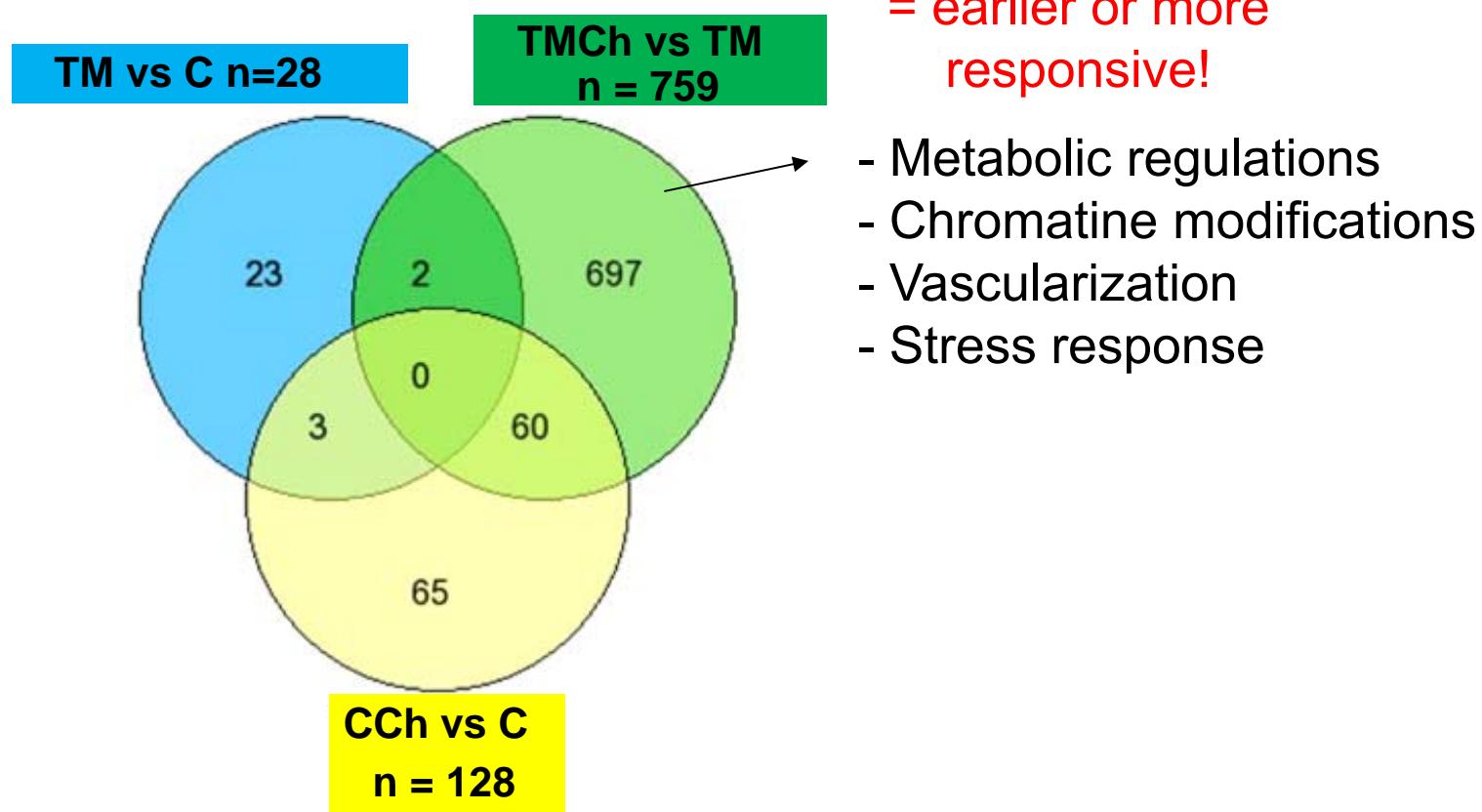
B. Delaleu, INRA

Loyau et al., Plos One, 2014

**Limitation of mitochondrial
energy metabolism and heat
production**

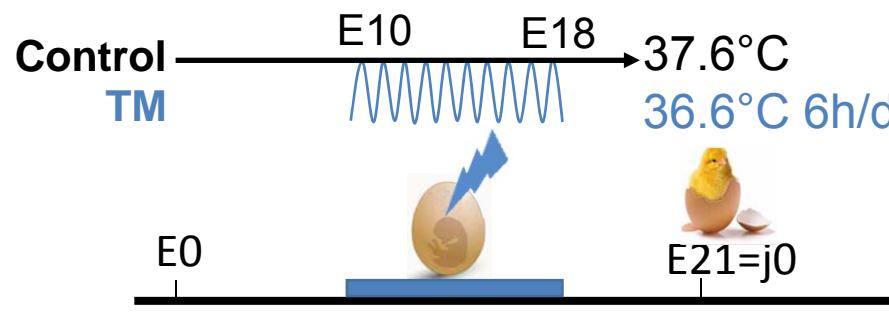
New markers of thermotolerance?

Gene expression analysis on microarray in breast muscle at d34



Cold incubation temperature

Cold manipulation during
embryogenesis (TM)

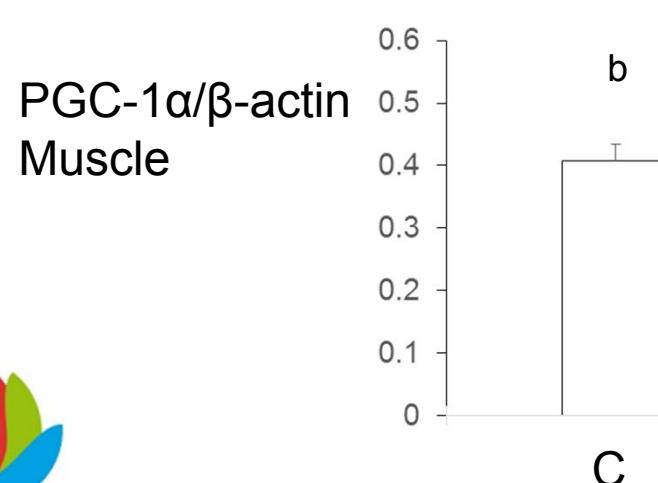


Better tolerance to cold



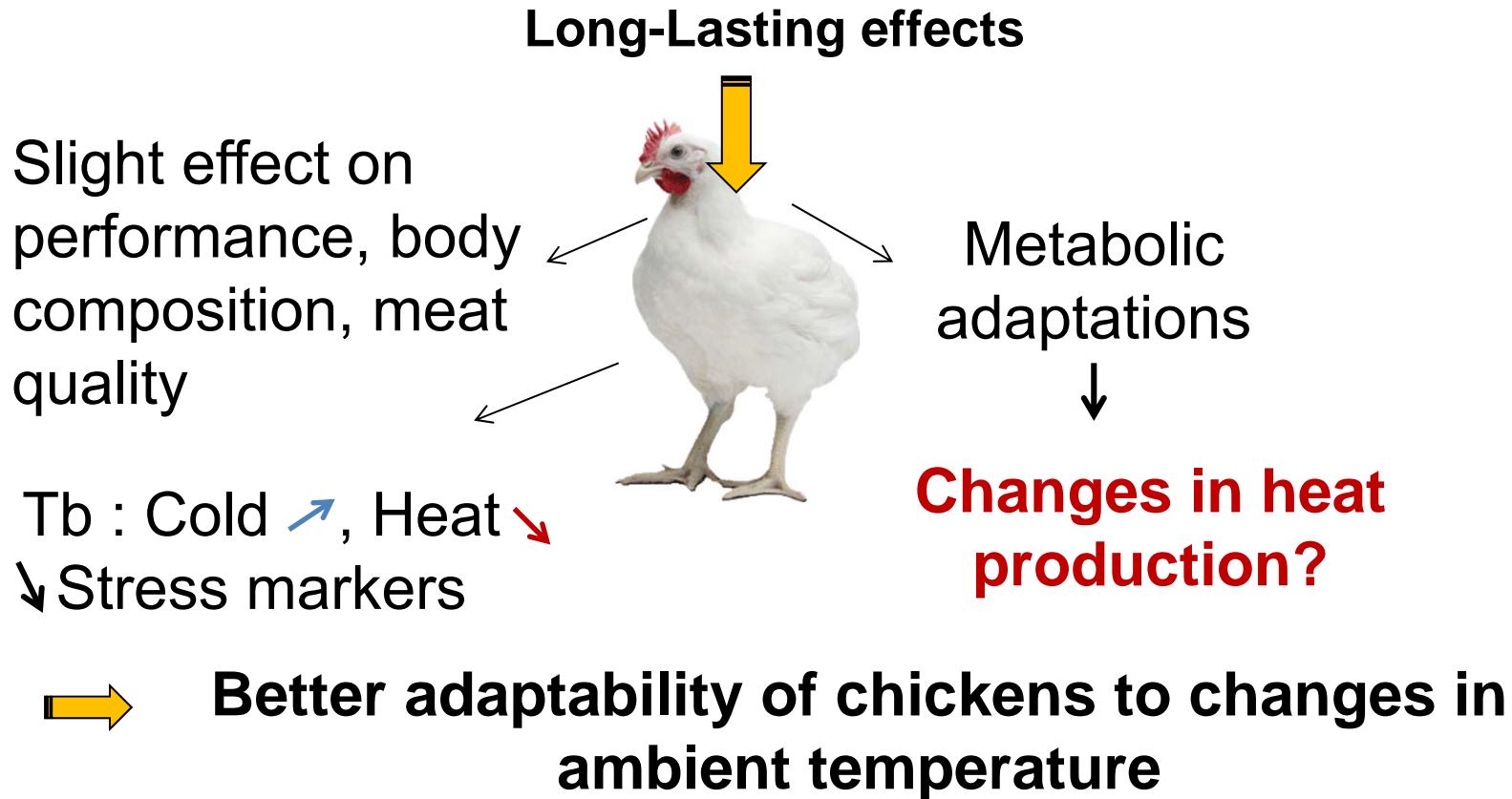
Yalçın et al.,
Poult. Sci., 2012

- ↗ anti-oxidant defense
- ↗ Tb at hatch and long term effects on the regulation of energy metabolism and heat production



Loyau et al.,
Poult. Sci., 2014

Variations in egg incubation temperature



Can it be applied in the field?

Multicriteria analysis and evaluation of such strategies

Three dimensions of sustainability:

Economical	Social	Environmental
Hatching rates	Animal welfare	Gas emissions
Performance	Health and disease	Resource and energy use...
Meat quality	susceptibility	
Production costs...	Mortality...	

Incubation temperature



x

Rearing conditions



Collaborations with Poultry Technical Institute and hatchery (France) and Lomé University (CERSA Project, Togo)



POSTER #11 session L2.1

Acknowledgements

**INRA UR83 Recherches Avicoles
(Val-de-Loire, France)**

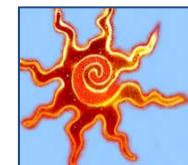
Research teams
MOCA and SAQSE



**INRA UE Pôle d'Expérimentation Avicole de Tours
(Val-de-Loire, France)**

**INRA GABI (Jouy-en-Josas, France)
INRA PEGASE/Agrocampus (Rennes, France)**

Metaprogramme ACCAF
**Adaptation of agriculture and
forests to climate change**



**ReColAd
network**

KU Leuven (Belgium)

ARO The Volcani Center (Israel)

Lomé University and ITRA (Togo)

**Virginia Polytechnic Institute, (USA)
Ege University (Turkey)**

Projet « Jeunes Chercheuses et Jeunes Chercheurs » ANR-09-JCJC-0015-01

Project THERMOCHICK



MINISTÈRE
DE L'ÉDUCATION NATIONALE,
DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR
ET DE LA RECHERCHE



TUBITAK (project N°1090796)



Thank you for your attention!